

GMP 2.73.n3; König, RuID 78; not *Umamaita* after the *Ummaima* of Oppert, Médes 158, based on Rawlinson's +*im^aim^a*, later altered by KT's +*m^am^ait^a*. [A]lamaita nsm. DB 5.5.

atar- sb. 'fire': Av. *atar- āθr-*, NPers. *āθar*; in *Āçiyādiya*- and perhaps in *Āçina*- (§152.I).

atar (i.e. *a^atar*), prep. with acc., 'within, among': Av. *antarə*, Skt. *antar*, Lt. *inter*, pIE **enter* (§31). DB 1.21; 2.78; 4.32, 92; XPh 30, 35.

ati-, prefix, 'beyond, across': Av. *aiti*, Skt. *āti*, Gk. *ἔτι* 'yet, longer', Lt. *et* 'and', pIE **eti*; with *ay-*, *yam-*. Cf. also *abiy*.

ataga- (i.e. *atā^aga-*) sb. 'stone': Av. *asənga-*, NPers. *sāng*, cf. OP *asan-*, *asman-* (§87, §151, §155.I); see also *atagaina-*. *atagam* asm. DSf 24, 48.

atagaina- (i.e. *atā^againa-*) adj. 'of stone': deriv. of *ataga-* (§147.III), perhaps with vriddhi (§126; *atagaina-* ?). *atagaina* nsm. DPc. *atagainam* asm. D^aSa 1; A^aHb. *atagainām* asf. A^aSe 6; *ataganām* asf. (§52.VI) for nsf. (§56.V) A^aPa 22. *atagainīya* npf. (§152.II, §179.III, §190.I; JAOS 53.20; wrongly König, Burgbau 68; not *atagainīy* nsf. to sg. collective *stūnā*, as taken by Hz. AMI 3.68) DSf 45.

āthahavaja, word of unknown meaning, DB 4.90 (reading of KT); hardly, with Morgenstierne, Acta Or. 1.252, *āth^aha-vaja* 'word, speech of proclamation', cf. Skt. *āsāśā-* 'hope, expectation', + *vacas-* 'word'. Perhaps *āthaha-* (§143.I; with Morgenstierne) + root-noun *vaj-* (§142) 'proclamation-strengthener, seal', gsm. (JAOS 62.268; not abl. as instr., with König, Klotho 4.44-5).

abiy prep. with acc. 'to': DB 1.91. Apparently doublet to *atiy* (Bv. Gr. §102), possibly by contamination of **athⁱ* antevocalic and *ati* anteconsonantal, in sandhi (§80; Mt. Gr. §103).

Āθiyābaušna- sb. 'Athiyabaushna', father of Arsaces (§163.III): cpd. of (Av.) *āθi-* 'destruction, misfortune' + pass. ptc. of *ā-baug-* 'to free' (§243) with late *-šn-* from *-xšn-* (Bv. BSLP 29.2.104, cf. Av. *pouru-baoxšna-* 'bringing abundant rescue', Bthl. AiW 901): 'Freed from misfortune' (§160.IId; not active 'bringing freedom from misfortune', as taken by Bthl. AiW 322-3; otherwise Hz. ApI 191-2: *hathiya-* 'truth', with late loss of *h-*, + deriv. of *ā-baud-* 'be fragrant', cf. Av. *baōdi-* 'fra-

grance', therefore 'having the fragrance of the truth'). *Āθiyābaušnahyā* gsm. Sa 4-7.

Aθurā sb. 'Assyria (and Syria)', a province of the Persian Empire (§6, §166.III): Elam. *aš-šū-ra*, Akk. *āš-šur*, Gk. 'Ἀσσυρία, but Aram. *aθur*. *Aθurā* nsf. DB 1.14f; 2.7; DPe 11; DNa 26f; DSe 26°; DSm 7°; XPh 22. *Aθurāyā* lsf. (§136) DB 2.53f.

Aθuriya- adj. 'Assyrian': deriv. to preceding (§144.III), perhaps with vriddhi in first syllable (§126; *Aθuriya-* ?). *Aθuriya* nsm. DN xvii; DSf 32; A?P 17.

Āçina- sb. 'Açina', an Elamite rebel: Elam. *ha-iš-ši-na*, Akk. *a-ši-na*. Either borrowed from Elam. (Foy, KZ 37.498); or shortened from an IE name beginning with OP *āç-* = Av. *atar- āθr-* 'fire' (§147.II, §152.I), cf. *ātəra-dāta-* 'Fire-given or Fire-created' and other names (Vd. 18.52; Justi, INB 50; Bthl. AiW 324). *Āçina* nsm. DB. 1.74, 82; 4.10; DBe 1f. *Āçinam* asm. DB 1.76.

Āçiyādiya- adj. 'Açiyadiya', the ninth month, Nov.-Dec.: Elam. *haššiyatiyaš*, Akk. *kislimu*. Cp'd. of *atar-* 'fire' + deriv. of *yad-* 'worship' (§126; §152.I): 'Fire-Worship Month'. *Āçiyādiyahyā* gsm. DB 1.89; 3.18.

ada- adv. 'then': GAv. *adā*, LAv. *aða*, Skt. *ādha* 'therefore' cf. Gk. *πρόσθε* (and *-θε*) 'in front of': pIE **e-dhe*, to root in **a-* (§76.III; §191.II); see also *adakaīy*. *ada-taiy* DNb 43, 45.

adakaīy adv. 'then': OP *ada-* + *kaiy*, Gk. adv. *ποι* 'somewhere', pIE **q^hoi*, lsn. to int.-indef. stem (§135). DB 2.11, 24; 4.81, 82; DNb 38.

adam pron. 'I': Av. *azəm*, Skt. *ahám*, pIE **eǵhom* (§109), cf. pIE **eǵō* in Gk. *ἐγώ*, Lt. *ego* (§193.I). *adam* nsm. AmH 5, 8; AsH 14; CMA 1; DB 1.1, 10, 12, 39, 52, 54 bis, 56, 59, 60, 62, 63, 64, 66, 67, 68 bis, 70, 72, 73, 75, 78, 82, 83, 86, 89, 91, 95; 2.3, 5, 6, 10°, 11, 15°, 19, 28, 30, 48, 50, 63, 64, 69, 72, 80, 81, 88; 3.1, 13, 25, 29, 50, 77, 80, 84; 4.3, 8, 11°, 14, 16, 19, 21, 24, 27, 29, 32, 40, 45, 59, 64, 71, 81, 89; 5.2, 6f, 13, 21°, 23°, 25°; DBa 1, 16; DBb 4, 6; DBc 5f; DBd 3, 6; DBe 5, 8; DBf 3f; DBg 5; DBh 4f, 8; DBi 4, 9; DBj 4; DPd 20; DPe 1, 7; DPh 4; DNa 8, 17, 34, 37, 53f; DSa 1, 4; DSb 1; DSc; Dsd 1°; DSe 7f, 16°, 34, 44°; DSf 5, 18°, 21°; DSg 1, 3°; Dsi 1; DSj 1°, 2°; Dsk 1, 4; DSm 1°, 6°; Dsy 1; DZc 4, 7, 8, 11;

DE 11; DH 3f; XPa 6, 13, 14; XPb 11; XPc 6; XPd 8, 17; XPf 8, 34f, 36, 39, 41; XPg 9; XPh 6f, 15, 29, 34, 37, 40, 42f, 43, 59; XPj bis; XSe 1°, 3°, 4°; XE 12; XV 9, 23; A¹Pa 9°, 21°; D²Sb 1°, 4°; A²Sa 4; A²Sb; A²Sd 1, 3; A²Ha 5°; A²Hc 9, 16; A³Pa 11f; Wa 2; Wb 1; Wc 2; Wd 2; SDa; SDb; SXb 1; SXc 1. *adam-šaiy* DB 2.73f. *adam-šim* (§39) DB 1.62, 83; 4.6; DNa 35f. *adam-šām* DB 1.14; DNa 18; DSe 17 *adam-šām*]; XPh 16.

mām asm. (Av. *mām*, Skt. *mām*, pIE **mē* + acc. -*m*; §193.II) AšH 7, 11; DB 1.52 (*māhya-mām*, §133), 82f, 93°; 2.18, 28, 48, 63, 67, 73, 88; 3.30; 4.35, 91; 5.13, 17, 26, 28°, 29°, 33; DPh 9; DNa 33, 37, 51; DNb 11, 22, 26, 46, 49; DSe 50°; DSf 9, 10, 14f, 17 bis, 57; DSi 3°; DSj 4, 6°; DSm 4°; DSs 6; Dst 7°; DZc 12; DH 7f; XPa 18; XPb 27; XPc 12; XPd 17; XPf 31, 45; XPg 12; XPh 57; XSe 4°; XV 25; A¹Pa 22°; A²Sa 5°; A²Sd 4; A²Ha 6; A²Hb°; A²Hc 19; A³Pa 5, 23, 24; 22f, 26 (§56.V; for *manā* ?).

-mā asm. encl. (Av. *mā*, Skt. *mā*, pIE **mē*, §193.II; cf. encl. **me* in Gk. *μe*): *nai-mā* DNb 8 (*na[mā]*), 10, 19; *nai-pati-mā* DNb 20.

manā gsm. (Av. *mana*, Skt. *māna*, pAr. **mana*, cf. Lith. *māno*; §193.III) AmH 6, 10; AšH 9; DB 1.4, 9, 12, 13, 18, 19 bis, 23, 27, 60; 2.19f, 21, 25, 27, 29f, 31, 35, 40, 46, 49, 51, 55, 60f, 82, 84, 87, 91f, 93; 3.9f, 10, 13, 15, 17, 20, 20f, 31, 32, 38, 45, 53, 56, 62, 67, 75f, 76, 84, 86; 4.2, 12, 35, 42, 49, 52, 53f, 66, 82f; 5.8, 14°, 30; DBa 5, 14f; DPd 7, 13; DPe 9; DNa 19, 21, 33; DNb 56°; DSe 18°, 20°, 38; DSf 12, 13, 58; DSj 5°; DSk 4; DSs 6°; XPa 19; XPb 23; XPc 11; XPf 16, 23, 31, 46; XPg 7; XPh 17, 19; XSa 2; XV 18; A¹Pa 20°; D²Sb 4°; A²Hc 18. *mana-cā* (§135) DPd 9f.

*-mai*y gsm. (gen.-dat. GAv. *mōi*, LAv. *mē*, Skt. *me*, Gk. dat. *μου*, pIE **moi*) enclitic to *aita* (nsn., asn.); *Auramazdā*, *AM*; *ava* (nsn.); *avākaram*, *avākaramca*; *ucūram*; *utā*, *uta*; *tya* (nsn., asn.); *dahyāns*; *duwarayā*; *nai*; *pati*; *pasōva*; *yabā*; *haw*, *hau*:- AšH 12; DB 1.25 bis, 55, 87, 94; 2.24, 34, 40, 45, 54, 60, 68, 75, 79, 86, 90, 96; 3.6, 11, 17, 37, 44f, 61f, 66f, 87; 4.39, 46, 60, 64; DPd 23°; DPh 8, 10; DNa 50 (*m^o* omitted, §52.VI), 52f, 54f; DNb 13, 28, 28f, 31, 32f, 33, 48, 51, 52; DSe 51°, 52°; DSf 10, 19°, 20°, 58; DSj 4°, 6°; DSk 5; DSl 4f; DSm 3°; DSs 7°; Dst 9°; DH 6, 8; XPa 15, 18f, 19f; XPb 24, 29, 30; XPc 13 bis; XPd 18f, 19; XPf 32, 38, 41, 45f, 47; XPg 14; XPh 32, 45, 58,

60; XSe 5° bis; XV 26f°, 27°; A¹Pa 23°, 24°; A²Sdb 4 (*-may* dc, §52.VI); A²Hc 20 bis.

-ma gsm. for *-mai*y (§193.III); *apaw^oyāka-ma* A²Sa 3; [*n^oyā*]*kama* for *n^oyākam-ma* (§130) A²Sa 4. Not *kamna-ma* DB 2.19, as taken by Tolman.

-ma absm. encl. (Av. *maš*, Skt. *mat*, pIE **med*, §193.IV; orthotone pIE **mēd* in oLt. *mēd*, eLlt. *mē*); only in *hacā-ma* DB 1.19, 23; 2.6, 12°, 16, 93; 3.27, 78, 81; 4.92; DPe 9; DNa 20; DSe 19°; XPh 18. Not *duwīyā-ma* DB 3.24 (with Bthl.); nor *DSt* 10°.

vayam npm. (Av. *vaēm*, Skt. *vayām*, pIE **uei* + pAr. *-am*, cf. Gt. *wei*-s; §193.V) DB 1.7, 10°; DBa 10, 17.

amācam gpm. (Av. *ahmākam*, Skt. *asmākam*; §118.II, §193.VI) DB 1.8, 28, 45, 49, 61, 69, 71; DBa 12f.

Adukanaiša-adj. 'Adukanaiša', first month, March–April: Elam. *ha-du-kan-na-iš*, Akk. *nīsannu*:-*naiša*-on the evidence of the Elam., acc. to MB Gr. §96, rather than *-niša*- (§117). Cp. *adu*- '?' + *kan*- 'dig', possibly with vriddhi (§126; *Ādu*-?): 'Irrigation-Canal-Cleaning Month', referring to the cleaning of the underground conduits for irrigation water, regularly done in the spring (cf. Bthl. AiW 61). *Aduka[nai]šahya* gsm. DB 2.69.

an- neg. prefix before vowels, cf. ¹*a-* before consonants: Av. Skt. *an-*, Gk. *ἀν-*, Lt. *in-*, Gt. *un-*, pIE **un-* (§67.I); in *Anāhatā*-.

anā ism. to ²*a-* (q.v.); DPe 8 (not to Av. Skt. *ana-*); XPa 14 (not prep.).

Anāmaka-adj. 'Anamaka', tenth month, Dec.–Jan.: Elam. *hanāmakaš*, Akk. *tebētu*. Cp. *of* neg. *a-* + *nāma*- 'name' (see *nāman-*) + adj. suffix *-ka-* (§146.II), possibly with vriddhi (§126; *Ānāmaka*-?): 'Month of the Nameless (= Highest) God'. *Anāmakahya* gsm. DB 1.96; 2.26, 56; 3.63.

Anāhitā-sb. 'Anahita, Anaitis', a goddess: Elam. *a-na-ḫi-ud-da*, Akk. *a-na-ah-i-tu*-, Gk. *'Anaitis*; Av. *anāhitā*-. Cp. *of* neg. *an-* + ptc. pass. *āhita*- 'spotted, defiled', of uncertain connections (§67.I, §118.V, §242.I): 'The Spotless'. The OP writings, being late, fail to show length of *ā* in either position. *Anahita* (§27, §52.III) nsf. A²Sd 3f; *Anaheta* A²Sa 4 (as gen., §313.II), 4f; A²Ha 5° (as gen.), 6.

aniya-adj. 'the one or the other (of two), other (of any number), rest of' (JNES 3.233-4; not 'enemy', cf. Kent, JAOS 35.345.n6 and Bv. TPS 1945.56-9): Av. *aīnya*-, Skt. *anyā*-, pIE **anjo*-, cf. **aljo*- in Gk. ἄλλος, Lt. *alius*, and **antero*- in Gt. *aṅpara*-, Gm. *ander*, NEng. *other* (§39, §144.II, §204.II; decl., §203). *aniya* nsm. DB 1.95; 3.32; DSe 33^o, 35. *aniyam* asm. DB 1.86; 5.25, 28; DSe 33, 35f. *aniyahyā* gsm. DB 1.87. *aniyanā* absm. DPd 11; DPe 20f. *aniyai-ciy* npm. XPf 29. *aniyāha* npm. (§10, §172) DB 4.61, 62f. *aniyā* nsf. DSf 25, 26 (not with Bv. Gr. §334, inst. as adv. 'on one side . . . on the other'). *aniyām* asf. DSe 48f. *aniyā* npf. DB 1.41. *aniyā* apf. DB 1.47, 67. *aniyāwā* lpf. (§72) DB 1.35. *aniya* asn. XPf 39f. *aniyaš-ciy* nsn. (§9.VI, §105) DB 4.46; XPa 13; XPh 41f (written *aniyašc*, §52.1).

aniyāθā adv. 'in other ways' (§191.II); Cameron's interpretation for his reading *an^o + + v^{om^o}*, DB 4.89.

anuw (i.e. *anu*) prep. 'along, according to': Av. *anu* with acc., loc., 'toward, along', Skt. *anu* with acc. 'after, along'; see also *anušiya*-. (1) With inst., DB 1.92; DNb 25 (cf. Lg. 15.176). (2) With gen., DNb 16, 18 (§137, §267.IV; *anu-dim* + gen.).

anušiya-adj. as sb. 'follower, ally': from *anu*- (see *anuw*) + adj. suffix *-tja*- (§80, §144.VI). *anušiya* nsm. DB 2.95. *anušiyā* npm. DB 1.58; 2.77; 3.49, 51, 74, 90, 91f; 4.82.

apa- prefix (§206b) 'away': Av. Skt. *apa*, Gk. ἀπό, Lt. *ab*, Gt. *af*, Gm. *ab*, NEng. *of, off*, pIE **apo*. Used with vb. *gaud*- and in sbb. *apadāna*-, *apaniyāka*-; with suffix in *apalara*-, *apara*-.

apalarām adv. 'farther off, far off'; nsn. of *apalara*-, which is *apa*- + comp. *-lara*- (§32, §190.III), cf. Gk. adv. ἀπωτέρω. DNa 18; DSe 16f; XPb 25; XPh 16.

apadāna-sb. 'palace': from *apa*- + *dāna*- (§147.I) to root **dā*-, cf. Skt. *apadhā*- 'concealment', Gk. ἀποθήκη 'storehouse'. For development in later Iranian, with *āpa*- by secondary lengthening (but not OP *appa*-, cf. §130), see Henning, Trans. Philol. Soc. 1944.110n. *apadānam* asm. D²Sa.1; A²Hb. *apadāna* (§52.V) A²Sa.3, 4; A²Hb. 5.

apaniyāka-sb. 'great-great-grandfather': from *apa*- + *niyāka*- 'grandfather', cf. Lt. *ab-avos*

'great-great-grandfather'. *apaniyāka-ma* (§22, §52.1) nsm. A²Sa.3.

apara-adj. 'later, after': Av. Skt. *apara*-, from *apa*- + comp. *-ra*- (§32, §190.III). *apara* nsm. XPh 47. *aparam* asn. as adv. DB 4.37, 42, 48, 68, 70, 87; DSt 10^o (not *apara-ma*, nsm. with encl. abl., DB 4.37, 68, 87—and DSt 10^o—as Bthl. AIW 77 suggests, following Akk. *ša be-la-a ar-ki-a* 'who shall rule after me').

āpi-sb. 'water': Av. *āp*-, NPers. *āb*, Skt. pl. nom. *āpas*, acc. *āpās*, pIE **āp*-, with or without *ī*-extension, which seems to have become *ī* in OP (§122). *āpišim* (= *āpiš-šim*; §41, §130) nsf. DB 1.95f. *āpiyā* lsf. DB 1.95. *abiš* (Skt. *adbhīš*, and dat.-abl. Skt. *adbhīyās*, Av. *aiwīyō*, both from **apbh*-; §75.IV, §130, §188.V, JAOS 62.269-70; see also s.v. *abiš*) ipf. DB 1.86.

apiy adv. 'thereto, very': Av. *aipi*, Skt. *āpi*, Gk. prep. ἐντ' 'on', pIE **epi* (§44, §191.I). In OP, normally enclitic, but sometimes written separately; often with *dūrai*y 'afar' (§136): *dūrai-apiy* 'far and wide' DNa 12; *dūray-apiy* DNa 46; *dūrai-y apiy* as two words, DSe 11, DZc 6, DE 19, XPa 9, XPb 18f, XPe 8, XPd 13, XPf 13, XPh 10f, XE 18, XV 14, A¹Pa 14^o, A²Hc 17f. Probably *vašnā[pi]* XPg 7f (Bv. BSLP 34.1.32-4) with crasis, rather than *vašnā-[ci]*y or *vašnā-[di]*y (Lg. 9.230); KT's *[api]-mai*y is eliminated by Cameron's reading of *utāmāiy* as completely visible, DB 4.46 (cf. note ad loc.).

afwāyā, error of writing for *arwāyā* (§55.II); see *arwā*-.

abiy prep. and prefix 'to, against, in addition to': GAv. *aibi*. LAV. *aivi*, Skt. *abhi*; conflux of pIE **ṛbhi*, oHG *umbi* 'round about', and pIE **obhi*, oCS *obī* 'beside, by'.

(1) Prep. with acc., DB 1.40, 76, 80, 82, 84; 2.12, 17, 73, 88; 3.2, 3, 14, 27, 56, 60, 71, 82; 5.12f, 21, 22^o, 23, 26, 28^o; DPd 18; DPe 24; DZc 9f, 12; XPg 10.

(2) Prefix with verb *jav*-, and first element in *abicariš*, *abyapara*, perhaps in *Abirāduš*, but probably not the base of *abiš*.

abicariš DB 1.64f, word of uncertain form and meaning, probably asn. of *s*-stem (§185.III), to *abi*- + root *car*- 'move, go' (Av. *caraiti*, Skt. *cāratī*, Lt. *colit* 'fills'; §107), giving, in association with the following *gāthām* 'living personal prop-

erty', a meaning 'pasture lands', cf. NPers. *cārīdān* 'to pasture' (Spiegel, KT, Bthl. AiW 89). Cf. also Tm. Lex. 64-5; Gray, JAOS 33.281-3; Hüsing, KZ 48.155-6; Hz. ApI 51-4.

abiyaparam adv. 'later, afterward', from *abiy* + *aparam* (§191.IV). *ab'iyapara* (§22, §52.V) A²Sa 4.

Abirādu- sb. 'Abiradu', a village in Elam: first part perhaps *abi*-. *Abirāduš* nsm. DSf 46.

abiš DB 1.86, probably not adv. 'thereby', *abi*- + adverbial -s, but ipf. of *āpi*- 'water' (q.v.): not an error for *āpiš* nsf. 'water' as proposed by König, RuID 70-1.

abiyapara see *abiyaparam*.

-am, enclitic particle extracted by wrong division from pAr. **ašham* 'I', perhaps even in pIE times, and therefore *-om from **eg(h)om*; seen in OP *tuwam* (cf. *adam* 'I'), *iyam*, *imam*, *patišam*, cf. Skt. *tuwám iyám imám* etc.

ama- sb. 'offensive power', see *Aršāma*-.

amaxamatā, DB 4.92, read by KT, and apparently corresponding to Elam. 'were pleased (at the inscription)' (cf. Wb. KIA 72n, quoting variant interpretations): possibly for *ham-axmatā*, aor. mid. of *ham*- + *kam*- 'like, love' (OP *kāma*- 'wish', Skt. vb. *kam*- 'love'), formed like Gk. *ἐσχετο* to root **segh-*, *ἐπτετο* to root **pet-* (JAOS 62.269; §55.II, §103.II).

amata adv. 'thence': demonst. stem *ama*-, found (though rarely) in Skt., + adv. -tos, as in Skt. *tātas* 'thence', Gk. *ἐκτός* 'outside', Lt. *caelitus* 'from the sky': Buck, Lg. 3.4-5; Jn. quoted by Gray, JRAS 1927.101: cf. Kent, JAOS 51.231. Hardly, with Gray, JRAS 1927.99-100, and Hz. ApI 65-6, the same as Skt. abl. *asmāt* remade to **asmatas*, with -tos ending. DPh 6, 7; DH 5, 6.

amūba, see *mauθ*-.

ay- vb. 'go': Av. *ay*- (pres. *aēiti*), Skt. *i*- (pres. *ēti*), Gk. *εἶσι*, Lt. *it*: conj., §208. Cf. also *yawiyān*-. *aitiy* (§69) DZc 10. *āiš* inf. (§72, §228.III) DB 1.93; 2.67; 3.35, 43.

ā + *ay*- 'come': *āya'tā* 3d pl. inf. mid. (§131, §208) DZc 11.

ati- + *ay*- 'go beyond, go along': *atiyāiš* inf. (§72, §122, §228.III) DB 3.73.

upa- + *ay*- 'go to, arrive at': [*u*]pāyam 1st sg. inf. (§122, §131, §226.II) DB 1.91f.

upari- + *ay*- 'behave, conduct one's self': *upariyā[ya]m* 1st sg. inf. (§122, §226.II) DB 4.64f.

nij- + *ay*- 'go forth': *nijāyam* 1st sg. inf. (§120, §208, §226.II) DB 2.64.

pati- + *ay*- 'come to, come into the possession of': *patiyāiša* 3d pl. inf. (§140.III, §208, §232.-III) DB 1.13, 18.

parā + *ay*- 'go forth, proceed': *parāidiy* 2d sg. inv. (§122, §131, §237.I) DB 2.30, 50; 3.14. *paraitā* 2d pl. inv. (§131, §208, §231, §237) DB 2.20, 83; 3.58, 85. *paraitā* npm. past ptc. (§122, §242, §242.I) DB 2.32f, 38, 43, 52, 58; 3.65.

pari- + *ay*- 'go around before, respect', with inst.: *pariyaitiy* XPh 52 (written -*ait*-, §52.I; wrongly interpreted by Hz. AMI 8.66f, ApI 219). *parīdiy* 2d sg. inv. (§122, §131, §208, §237.I) XPh 49 (also wrongly interpreted by Hz. ibid.). *apariyāya* 3d pl. inf. (with double augment, §208) DB 1.23 (not *āpariyāya*, for **ahapa*-, to Skt. *saparyāti* 'worships', despite Bthl. Stud. 2.67, AiW 1765: not to be emended to *upariyāya*, as done by WbN xi, Wb. KIA 12); see JAOS 35.331-6, Lg. 13.303.

ayāumani-adj. 'untrained': neg. *a*- (§67.I) + *yāumani*-. *ayāu(ma)imiš* nsm. DNb 59 (§52.VI; with epenthesis of -i-, §127, as in Avestan).

āyadana- sb. 'sanctuary': deriv. (§147.I) of prefix *ā* + vb. *yad*- 'worship'. *āyadanā* apn. DB 1.63f.

ar- vb. 'move, go or come toward': Av. *ar*-, Skt. *r-*, Lt. *oritur* 'rises'; pres. inchoative (§97), OP *rasa*-, NPers. *rāsād*, Skt. *rcchāti*, pIE **ʔrskē*- (and **re-ske*-, §32). See also *arta*-, *hamarana*-. *arasam* 1st sg. inf. (§212) DB 1.54; 2.28, 48, 63.

awa- + *ar*- 'go down to, arrive at': *awā[rasam]* 1st sg. inf. (§131) DB 5.23f; [*a*]wārasam DSf 24.

parā + *ar*- 'come to, arrive at', with acc. of place and *abiy* + acc. of person: *parārasam* 1st sg. inf. (§131) DB 2.65. *parārasa* inf. DB 2.22, 32, 52; 3.3, 34.

ni- + *ar*- 'come down, descend', with *abiy* and acc. of place: *nirasātiy* subj. (§140.I; §289) DPe 24.

Arakadri-sb. 'Arakadri', a mountain in Persia (§32): Elam. *ḥa-rak-qa-tar-ri-iš*, Akk. *a-ra-ka-ad-ri*-; a possible etymology, Foy, KZ 35.62. *Arakadriš* nsm. DB 1.37.

Arabāya- sb. 'Arabia', a province of the

Persian Empire (§32, §75.V, §166.III); also 'Arab', ethnic to same: Elam. *ḥar-ba-ja*, Akk. *a-ra-bi*, Gk. 'Αραβία. (1) 'Arabia': *Arabāya* nsm. DB 1.15; DPe 11; DNa 27; DSe 26²; DSm 7²; XPh 25 (2) 'Arab': *Arabāya* nsm. A?P 18.

arašan- sb. 'cubit' (§32, §82, §155.II): Av. nom. dual *arəθnā*, to Iran. stem *aralan-* *arəθn-*, cf. Skt. *aratn-*; Lg. 15.176-7 (borrowed from Iran. into General Slavic as *aršin* 'ell', Wb. AfOF 7.41, against Berneker, Slav. etym. Wrth. 31, who thinks it borrowed from Turkish); cf. also Bv. Orig. 105. *arašaniš* ipm. (§187) DSf 26 bis (not nom. sg., with Bv. Gr. §308, §318: not acc. pl.).

arika- adj. 'evil, faithless': deriv. (§146.II) of **asra-*, GAv. *angra-*, LAv. *avra-* 'hostile, enemy', to pAr. root **ans-*, seen in Av. *qsta-* 'hate, enmity'; cf. also Av. (nom.) *avrō mainyuš* 'evil spirit, Ahriman' (Bthl. AiW 189); not to Skt. *art-* 'enemy' (MB Gr. §273), nor to Skt. *alikā-* (Wackernagel, KZ 59.28-9). *arika* nsm. DB 1.22, 33; 4.63. *arikā* npm. DB 5.15², 31².

Ariya- adj. 'Aryan' (perhaps *Āriya-*, §126): Av. *aīrya-*, Skt. *ārya-* 'noble', cf. NPers. *ērān* 'Iran, Persia', Irish *Eire* 'Ireland', to PIE root **er-*, OP *ar-* (§35.I, §144.I). See also *Ariyaciça-*, *Ariyāramna-*. *Ariya* nsm. DNa 14; DSe 13; XPh 13. *ariyā* isn. as sb. 'in Aryan (language)' DB 4.89.

Ariyaciça- adj. 'of Aryan lineage' (§161.IIa): *Ariya-* + *ciça-*. *Ariyaciça* nsm. XPh 13; *Ariyaciça* (written as two words, §44) DNa 14f, DSe 13f.

Ariyāramna- sb. 'Ariaramnes', great-grandfather of Darius: Elam. *ḥar-ri-ja-ra-um-na*, Akk. *ar-ja-ra-am-na-*, Gk. 'Αριαράμνης. From *ariya-* + pass. ptc. of *ā-ram-* (§131; Av. Skt. *ram-* 'to be at peace, to pacify'): 'Having the Aryans at peace' (§161.IIc). Hardly *Ariyā* pl. + *ramna-* (Foy, KZ 35.9), or *Ariya-* + *aramna-* pres. ptc. mid. to *ar-* (Hz. Apl 237). *Ariyāramna* nsm. AmH 1, 4, 9; DB 1.5; DBa 7; as gsm. AsH 3 (§313.II). *Ariyāramnahyā* gsm. DB 1.5; DBa 7.

arwā- sb. 'action' (JNES 4.44, 52; §35.II, §150; so also Bv. TPS 1945.42-3): fem. to adj. *arwa-*, Av. *aurva-* 'schnell, tapfer' (Bthl. AiW 200), doublet to Av. *aurvant-* (q.v., under *aruvasta-*). *arwāyā* lsf. DNb 38 (inscribed *afwāyā*, §55.II; not *anwābā* with Wb. Grab 28, KIA 94;

not to be emended with Hz. Apl 293-6 to *arwābā* 'love', cf. Av. *urwaba-* 'amicus, befreundet', Bthl. AiW 1537; *afwāyā* acc. nt. pl. 'measures to be taken', from **āpy-āja-*, acc. to Pisani, Riv. Stud. Or. 19.82-5, to root **āp-* 'get', cf. Av. *āfante* 'they obtain', Bthl. AiW 70 and 72, note 1 to *ap-*).

arwasta- sb. 'activity' (JNES 4.50-2, 232), 'physical prowess' (Bv. TPS 1945.40-1): *-ta-* abstract (§145) to *arvant-* 'moving', Av. *aurvant-* 'schnell, tapfer, Held' (Bthl. AiW 200), Skt. *arvant-* 'running, hastening, horse', from Ar. *ar-* 'move' + suffix *-ant-* (§35.II, §85, §126, §157), cf. Lt. *orior* 'arise'; cf. Akk. translation ^h*it-ba-ru-tum* 'activity', to *abāru* 'be strong' (Schaefer, OZ 43.289-93). See also *arwā-*. Not with Hz. RHRel. 113.29-31, Apl 80-6, 'Gut-sein', to Av. *urwaba-* 'amicus', with *it-ba-ru-tum* as 'companionship' to *ibru* 'friend' (cf. JNES 4.51); no valid evidence for meaning in Arm. loanword *arwest* 'wonders', cited by Nyberg, Rel. 351, from St. John 4.48. *arwastam* nsm. DNb 31, 33; as n. DNb 4.

Arxa- sb. 'Arkha', an Armenian rebel (§31, §164.V): Elam. *ḥa-rak-qa*, Akk. *a-ra-ḫu*. *Arxa* nsm. DB 3.78, 91²; 4.28f; DBi 1. *Arxam* asm. DB 3.82, 89.

arjana- sb. 'ornamentation', as shown by Akk. *si-im-ma-nu-u* 'decoration' (§34, §126, §147.I): for meaning, see JAOS 51.208, 53.13, 53.19, Schaefer, Arch. Anz. 47.272-4, against Hz.'s 'limestone' (AMI 3.52-3) and 'building material' (Apl 88-93). Cf. Av. pres. *arja-* 'be worth', Skt. *ārhalī*, and Ars. Phl. *aržān*, NPers. *aržān*, Av. *arjah-* 'worth, value', Skt. *argha-*. *arjanam* nsm. DSf 41f; *arjanam-šaiy* DSf 23².

arta- sb. 'Law, Justice', an archangel attending Ahuramazda: ptc. to *ar-* as sb., Av. *aša-* and *arsta-*, Skt. *ṛtā-* 'cosmic order', Lt. *ortus* 'risen, originated', PIE **ṛto-* (§30, §66, §242.I). See also *Artaxšaça-*, *artāwan-*, *Artawardiya-*. *artā-cā* isn. (§252.I, Lg. 21.223-9) XPh 41, 50f, 53f (not with Hartmann, OZ 40.145-60; nor with Nyberg, Rel. 367, 478; Bailey ap. Nyberg, Rel. 478; Henning, TPS 1944.108; hardly, with Sen 155, *artācā brazmaniy* apn. 'and the divine fulfillments'; nor with Pisani, Riv. Stud. Or. 19.85-8, as elliptic dual 'Arta and Brazman', the *-cā* connecting with the preceding *Auramazdām*, and Brazman being the OP for the Av. *vohū manō* 'Good Thought').

Artaxšaça-sb. 'Artaxerxes' (I, son of Xerxes; II, son of Darius II; III, son of Artaxerxes II): Elam. *ir-tak-ša-aš-ša*, Akk. *ar-tak-šat-su*, Gk. Ἀρταξέρξης (§29.n2, §30). From *arta*- 'justice' + *xšaça*- 'kingdom', 'Having a kingdom of justice' (hardly, with Nyberg, Rel. 352, 'whose *xšaça*- derives from *arta*-'); imitation of *Xšayāršā*, acc. -ām, explains the long vowel of the ultima in the nom. and acc. (§78, §161.Ib; decl. §172, §187). *Artaxšaça* nsm. A¹Pa 9°, 17°; A¹I; D²Sb 3°; A²Sa 1; A²Sb; A²Sc 1°; A²Sd 1, 2; A²Ha 1; A²Hb; A²Hc 7, 15f; A²Pa 5 (as acc., §247E), 8, 12 (as gen., §313.II), 13 (as gen.), 14f (as gen.), 15f (as gen.), 21, 23f; A²Vsb-d. *Ardaaxšaça* (§49; or -šda) AVsa. *Artaxšaçām* asm. A¹PA 5f°; A²Sa 4; A²Hc 5; Sf 2-4. *Artaxšaçahyā* gsm. D²Sb 2°; *Artaxšabrahayā* (Tm. Lex. 54) A²Ha 2f, 3; *Artaxšaçāhyā* (§53) A²Sa 2 bis; A²Hc 10f, (as nom., §313.I) 11f.

artāvan-adj. 'righteous, blessed', denoting the blissful state of the true religionists after death: identical with Av. *ašavan*- 'characterized by Arta or Asha, righteous', Skt. *r̥tāvan*- 'true to sacred law' (cf. Hz. ApI 289-93); from **r̥ta-*, OP *arta-*, with lengthened final vowel, + adj. suffix -van- (§30, §155.IV). *artāvā* nsm. (§124.5, §187) XPh 48, 55.

Artavardiya-sb. 'Artavardiya', one of Darius's generals: Elam. *ir-du-mar-ti-ja*, Akk. *ar-ta-mar-zī-ja*. From *arta*- + *vard-* 'to work' + adj. suffix (§30, §31, §144.IV, §160.Ia): 'Doer of Justice' (not from *vard-* 'to increase', Skt. *vardh-*, because of -z- in Akk. and in Aram. *r̥trwry*, as Bv. BSLP 31.2.66-7 shows). *Artavardiya* nsm. DB 3.30f, 33. *Artavardiyam* asm. DB 3.36, 43.

Ardaaxšaça (or -šda), probably miswritten for *Artaxšaça*, q.v.

ardata-sb. 'silver': Av. *ərəzata*-, Skt. *rajatā*-, cf. Gk. ἄργυρος, Lt. *argentum* (§30, §88, §145); Yezdi *ālī* 'silver' has Iran. *ar-*, not *r-* (Bv. BSLP 30.1.60, Origines 12). See also *ardastāna*-. *ardata* nsm. Dsf 40.

ardastāna-sb. 'window-frame, window cornice': *arda*- 'light' as in OP *ardata*- 'silver', Skt. *rajatā*- 'white', *r̥jrā*- 'red', Gk. ἀργός 'shining' + *stāna*- 'place' (§31, §160.Ib; Foy, KZ 35.48; hardly as with Bthl. AiW 193, or Hz. ApI 74-6); 'light-place'. *ardastāna* nsm. DPe.

Ardumaniš-sb. 'Ardumanish', ally of Darius

against Gaumata: Akk. *a-ar-di-ma-ni-iš*. From *ardu*- 'upright', GA. *ərəzu*-, Skt. *r̥jū-* + *maniš*-, see *manah*- 'mind' (§34, §63.II, §124.4, §156.IV, §161.IIa, §185.III): 'Upright-minded' (hardly *Ardimaniš*- 'dessen *manah*- glühend ist', as taken by Nyberg, Rel. 352). *Ar[duma]n[iš]* nsm. DB 4.86.

Arbairā-sb. 'Arbela', a city in Assyria: Elam. *har-be-ra*, Akk. *ar-ba'-il*, Gk. Ἀρβηλα (§31, §107, §166, §166.III). *Arbairāyā* lsf. DB 2.90.

Armina-sb. 'Armenia', a province of the Persian Empire (§31, §106): see also under *Arminiya*-. *Armina* nsm. DB 1.15; DPe 12; DNa 27; DSe 27°; DSm 8°; XPh 20. *Arminam* asm. DB 2.30, 32, 50, 52.

Arminiya-(1) adj. 'Armenian', (2) sb. 'Armenia', a province of the Persian Empire: Elam. *har-mi-nu-ja*, Akk. *u-ra-aš-tu*, Gk. Ἀρμενία. Adj. to *Armina*- (§144.III).

(1) *Arminiya* nsm. DB 2.29; 3.78f; 4.29; A²P 20.

(2) *Arminiya* lsm. DB 2.59, 63; *Arminiya* DB 2.33f, 39, 44, 48 (§22; Lg. 19.233n).

Aršaka-sb. 'Arsaces': Gk. Ἀρσάκης. Deriv. of *arša*-, see *aršan*-; §30, §146.II, §163.III, §164.III. *Aršaka* nsm. Sa 1f.

Aršādā-sb. 'Arshada', a fortress in Arachosia: Elam. *ir-ša-da* (§30). *Aršādā* nsf. DB 3.72.

aršan- and *arša*- (§155.I) sb. 'male, hero, bull': Av. *aršan*-, Skt. *r̥ṣa-bhā*- 'bull', Gk. ἄρσων 'male'; in *Aršaka*-, *Aršāma*-, *Xšayāršan*-, perhaps in *Aršādā*-.

Aršāma-sb. 'Arsames': Elam. *ir-ša-um-ma*-, Gk. Ἀρσάμης (§29, §29.n2, §30). From *arša*- + (OP Av. Skt.) *ama*- 'offensive power' (Benveniste-Renou, Vřtra et Vřřagnā 11): 'Having the might of a hero' (§161.Ib). *Aršāma* nsm. AsH 1, 5; DB 1.4f; DBa 6; Dsf 13; XPh 19, 20; A²Pa 20 (as gen.; §313.II). *Aršāmahyā* gsm. DB 1.3, 5; DBa 4, 6.

arštā-sb. 'rectitude' (§30; §93): haplographic for **aršta-tā*- (§129), abstract to *aršta*- 'upright' (§145), pIE **r̥ḡ-ta*-, with zero-grade to root **reḡ*- (§122; Mt. Gr. §123, §125), cf. Av. *arštāt*- 'goddess of rectitude', OP *ardu*- in *Ardumaniš*-, *rāsta*-; or merely fem. **r̥ḡ-tā*- as abstract (Bv. Gr. §123, §125). *arštām* asf. DB 4.64.

aršti- sb. 'spear' (§30): Av. *aršti-*, Skt. *rṣti-*, pIE **r̥s-ti-* (§152.III, §179.III), to root in Skt. *arṣati rṣāti* 'rush, push'. See also *ārštika-*, *aršti-bara-*. *aršt[i]š* nsf. DNa 44.

ārštika- sb. 'spearman': from *aršti-* 'spear' with vriddhi (as in *uwārštika-*, §126), + suffix *-ka-* (§146.II). *ārštika* nsm. DNb 44.

arštibara- sb. 'spear-bearer': *aršti-* 'spear' + *bara-* 'bearer' (§122, §143.V, §160.Ia). *arštibara* nsm. DNc 2 (written *arštibara*, §51; the original draft seems to have had *arštibara*; on proofreading, the *š* which was to have replaced the *s* was wrongly substituted for the *a*, and this falsely corrected orthography was inscribed on the rock).

'ava- demonstr. adj. and pron. 'that' (§260.III, §264): Av. *ava-*, Skt. gen. du. *avós*, oCS *ovŭ*; see also *avā*, *avabā*, *avadā*, *avaparā*, *avahyarādiy*, *pasūva*. Decl., §200.

avam asm. DB 1.21, 22, 31, 40, 49, 57, 76, 80, 84, 88; 2.4, 4f, 12, 17, 20, 25, 30, 31, 35, 40f, 46, 50, 51, 55, 61, 84, 87, 94, 97; 3.4, 7, 12, 14, 14f, 17, 27, 38, 45f, 47f, 50, 56f, 58, 62, 67, 82, 85, 89; 4.38, 66 bis; 5.6°, 27; DNa 2; DSe 2; DSf 2°; DSt 2°; DZe 1; DE 3; XPa 2; XPb 3; XPe 2; XPd 2; XPf 2, 23; XPh 2, 37; XE 4; XV 3; A¹Pa 2f°; A²Hc 3; A³Pa 2f. *avamšām* DB 2.20, 82f; 3.31, 85; 5.8°. *avahyā* gsm. DB 1.29; 3.70; 4.48f. *avanā* absm. DSf 31. *avaiy* nfm. DB 5.15, 31°; DSf 48, 50°, 51, 53, 54. *avaiy* apm. DB 2.77; 4.69. *avaišām* gpm. DB 4.51.

avām asf. DSf 27; *[a]vā[m]-e* (= *-ciy*, §52.I) DB 5.2f; *ava* as asf. (§56.V) XPh 33. *[a]vā* npf. DNa 39.

ava nsm. DB 1.20, 4.47; DNb 10, 11, 20, 22; DSf 42. *ava-maiy* DSj 4; DSl 4f. *ava-diš* DNa 21; DSe 20°; XPh 19. *avaš-ciy* (§9.VI, §105) DNb 55. *ava* asn. DB 1.62; DNa 20, 37, 49; DSa 4; DSe 19°, 32°, 34, 44°; DSf 20°; XPa 16; XPb 25; XPf 39, 42; XPg 10; XPh 18, 42. *ava-taiy* DB 4.76, 79. *avaš-ciy* DNb 53f, 57; XPa 20; XPe 14; XPf 48. *avanā* absm. DSe 38. *avanā* isn. XPh 49, 51f.

'ava- prefix 'away, down': GAv. *avā*, LAv. *ava*, Skt. *ava*; with verbs *ar-*, *'kan-*, *gam-*, *jan-*, *ā-jan-*, *'rad-*, *stā-*, *hard-*. Cf. JAOS 62.274-5.

avā adv. 'thus', correlative to *yabā*: perhaps isn. of *'ava-*, but more probably error for *avabā* (§52.VI), by omission of one character, as taken by MB Gr. §59; see also *avākara-*. DB 4.51.

avākanam, see *'kan-*.

avākara- adj. 'of such sort': *avā* 'thus' + *kara-* 'doer' (§160.Ia; wrongly Hz. ApI 101-3, who takes *-kara-* in *avākara-* and *ciyākara-* not from *kar-* 'do', but as *kara-* 'time', as in *hakaram*, q.v.). *avākaram* nsm. (§259) DNb 6; *avākaram-ca-maiy* (§109, §133, §135) DNb 27f.

avajam, see *vaj-*.

avabā adv. 'thus, then': LAv *avaba*: *'ava-* + adv. suffix *-bā* (§191.II), cf. Skt. *tā-thā*. Often with preceding or following correlative *yabā*; see also *avabāš-tā*.

(1) 'thus': DB 1.24, 38, 63, 67, 70, 75, 78; 2.10, 15, 80; 3.24, 80; 4.8, 11, 13, 16, 19, 21, 24, 27, 29, 36, 39, 54; DBb 4; DBc 4; DBd 2f; DBe 4f; DBf 2f; DBg 4; DBh 3f; DBi 3; DBj 3; DPe 20; DNb 18f; DSf 16; DSj 3°; DZe 11, 12; XPI 22, 30 (written *avaba*, §52.III). *avabā-dim* DNb 17. *avabā-diš* DB 5.17, 33. *avabā-šaiy* DB 2.30, 50; 3.14. *avabā-šām* DB 2.20, 83; 3.57, 85.

(2) 'then': DB 1.42, 56, 90, 96; 2.70; 3.89. *avabā-šām* DB 2.27, 36f, 42, 47, 56, 62, 98; 3.8, 19, 40, 47, 63f, 69.

avabāš-tā DB 4.72, uncertain word read by KT; perhaps *avabāša-tā*, from *avabā* with abl. *-ša* (§191.II; as in *avadaša*) + encl. apm. *-tā* (§133), 'thenceforward them (= the sculptures)'. So Kent, JAOS 62.272-3, after Tolman's emendation *avabā : tā* 'thus them'; cf. HK's *avabā štā* 'thus stand (as I stand over the rebels)', and Sen's *avabāštā* adj. apm. 'thus standing'.

avadā (i.e. *avadā*) adv. 'there, then': LAv. *avada*; from *'ava-* + suffix seen in OP *idā* (§191.II). Usually resumptive of an immediately preceding place-phrase, which is thus made locative (so always in DB except 1.85, 88; 2.24; 3.74; 4.81; 5.24, 28). See also *avadaša*.

(1) 'there': DB 1.85, 88, 92; 2.9, 23, 24, 28, 34, 39, 44f, 54, 59, 66, 96; 3.5, 23, 34f, 44, 61, 66; 4.81; 5.24, 28; XPh 40. *avada-šim* (§135) DB 1.59; *avadā-šim* DB 3.74; *avada-šiš* DB 3.52.

(2) 'then': DNa 42.

avadaša adv. 'from there, from then': *avadā-* + abl. *-ša* (§191.II; Bthl. AiW 170, with lit.; against his view, Bv. Gr. §325), always after *hacā*. (1) 'from there': DB 1.37; 3.42, 80; DSf 47. (2) 'from then': DSe 47f.

avaparā phrasal adv. 'along there': *ava* asn. + postpos. *parā* (§191.IV). DB 2.72; 3.72f.

avastā-sb. 'leather' (König, Klotho 4.45-6): etymology uncertain (§145). *avast*[ā]y[ā] lsf. DB 4.89f (JAOS 62.267); hardly *avast*[ā]y[a]m as read and restored by KT, which could be only an un-augmented inf. of *ava*- + *stā*-. Probably not a reference to the Avesta, as suggested by Wb. ZDMG 61.730.

āvahana-sb. 'village' (§166): deriv. (§147.I) of *ā* + *vah*- 'dwell', Av. *vah*-, Skt. *vas*-, Gm. *Wesen* 'being'. *āvahanam* DB 2.33; DSf 46.

avahar[da] DB 2.94, see *hard*-.

avahya-denom. vb. (§217) 'ask for help': Av. *avahya*-, Skt. *avasya*- in dsm. pres. ptc. *avasyatē* (RV 1.116.23), to Av. *avah*- 'aid', Skt. *āvas*-. (Jn. JAOS 27.190, MB Gr. §209, Bv. Gr. §193).

pati- + *avahya*- 'ask for help': *patiyāvahyaiy* (§140.III) 1st sg. inf. mid. DB 1.55.

avahyarādiy phrasal adv. (§191.IV) 'for this reason': *avahyā* (§135) gsm. of *'ava*-, + *rādiy* 'on account of', q.v. For phrasing, cf. Gk. *ροῖρον ἔρεκα*, *ροῖνεκα*, Lt. *huius rei causā*; JAOS 35.322-9. DB 1.6f, 51f; 4.47, 62; DBa 9f.

asa-sb. 'horse' (§90, §143.III): Med. *aspa*-, Av. *aspa*-, Skt. *āśva*-, Lt. *equos*, pIE **ekwos*. See also *Asagarta*-, *asabāra*-, *aspa*-. *asam* asm. (collective, §255) DB 1.87.

Asagarta-sb. 'Sagartia', a northwestern province of the Persian Empire (§29.n2, §31): Elam. adj. *aš-ša-kar-ti-ja*, Akk. adj. *sa-ga-ar-ta-a-a*, Gk. *Σαγαρτία*. Probably *asan*- 'stone' (with Med. *s* < pIE *k*; §9.I, §87) + **garta*- 'cave' (Skt. *gārta*-), 'Land of Stone-Cave Dwellers' (§161.Ib, §166.I; Bthl. AiW 207, zAiW 119-20); hardly *asa*- 'horse' (with OP *s* < pIE *k*y, §90) + **garta*- 'wagon' (Skt. *gārta*-), 'Land of Horse-drawn Wagons'. See also *Asagartiya*-. *Asagarta* nsm. DPe 15. *Asagartam* asm. DB 4.23. *Asagartaiy* lsm. DB 2.80f; 4.22; DBg 8f.

Asagartiya-adj. 'Sagartian': adj. to preceding (§144.III, §159). *Asagartiya* nsm. DB 2.79; 4.20f.

asan-sb. 'stone': pIE **aken*- (§9.V, §87, §155.I), cf. *asman*-. See also *Asagarta*-. *asā* (§124.5, §187) nsm. DSf 40f; but see also under *dāru*-.

asabāra-sb. 'horseman': NPers. *swār*, cf. also Tedesco, ZII 2.40-1; *asa*- 'horse' (§126) + *bāra*- 'carried by, rider' (§122, §143.V, §159, §160.Ic). See also *wāsabāra*-. *asabāra* nsm. DNb 41f, 44, 45. *asabāraibiš* ipm. DB 2.2, 71; 3.41, 72.

aspa-sb. 'horse', Median for OP *asa*- (§90), q.v.; in *Aspacanah*-, *waspa*-, *Vištāspa*-.

Aspacanah-sb. 'Aspathines', bow-bearer of Darius: Elam. *aš-ba-za-na*, Akk. *as-pa*-[si-na], Gk. *Ἀσπαθίνης*; *aspa*- 'horse' (§9.II, §9.n2, §90) + *canah*- 'desire', Av. *-čmah*-, Skt. *cānas*-; 'Lover of Horses' (§161.Ia, §163.Ib). *Aspacanā* nsm. (156.II, §185.II) DNd 1.

asman-sb. 'sky': Av. *asman*-, Skt. *āśman*-, Gk. *ἀκμων* 'anvil', Lith. *akmuō* 'stone', pIE **akmen*-/*mon*- (§95, §155.III); for variant meanings, cf. Reichelt, IF 32.23-57; for Iranian ideas of its creation, cf. Bailey, Zoroastrian Problems 120-48. Not *āsmān*-, despite NPers. *āsmān*, which has length of later origin (Debrunner, IF 52.153, against Bv. Gr. §175). See also *asan*-, *abaga*-. *asmānam* asm. (§67.II, §124.6, §187) DNa 2f; DSe 2f; DSf 2; DSt 2f; DZc 1; DE 3f; XPa 2; XPb 3f; XPe 2; XPd 3; XPf 2f; XPh 2; XE 4; XV 3; A'Pa 3°; A²He 3. *asmānām* (§53) A'Pa 3.

ašnaiy adv. 'near', lsn. of *ašna*- 'near' (Hz. ApI 98-9), Av. *āšna*- 'near', in loc. *āšnāē-ca*, *asne* 'near', abl. *asnāē* 'from near'; from pAr. root ending in *s* or *z* (pIE *k* or *g*): Skt. *asnōti* 'attains' and *ājati* 'drives' hardly suit); not **ā-zd-na*-, ptc. to *ā* + **had*- 'herangehen' (Bthl. AiW 1755; but **had*-, which always has prefix *ā*, is only a semantic variation of **had*- 'sit'), cf. Skt. *āśanna*-as adj. 'near' (Bthl. AiW 220). Possibly from pIE **añgh*- 'choke, throttle', cf. Lt. *angō*, Gk. *ἀρχω*, sb. Lt. *angor*, Av. *qzah*-, Skt. *qhas*:- **añgh*- + ptc. *-no*- (§96, §147.I, §191.III, §243); for semantics, cf. Gk. *ἀρχη* adv. 'near' (JAOS 62.276-7). Not 'on the march', to pAr. root **až*-, Skt. *ājati*, Lt. *agūt* (Bthl. AiW 264); nor 'in friendship' on the basis of the Elam. *kanna enni git* (WB; KT); nor 'at peace', cf. Av. *āxštiš* 'peace', *āxšta*- 'peaceful' (Bv. BSLP 31.2.67-9). Elam. *kan*- recurs as the translation of *dauštā* 'friend', but this meaning eliminates only 'on the march', since 'friendship', 'peace', and 'nearness' are related ideas. *ašnaiy* DB 2.11f; [ašnaiy] DB 5.23.

azdā adv. 'known': GAv. *azdā* 'thus', Phl. *azd*,

Skt. *addhá* 'surely', from pAr. **adzdhā* (§85); cf. MB Gr. §118. DB 1.32; DNa 43, 45; DNb 50.

¹ah- vb. 'be': Av. *ah*- Skt. *as-*, Gk. *ἔστί*, Lt. *est*, Gt. *ist*, pIE **es-*. See also *hašiya-*, *Āthiyā-baušna-*. Conj., §208.

amiy 1st sg., Av. *ahmi*, Skt. *āsmi*, Gk. Lesb. *ἔμυ*, Att. *εἴμι*, NEng. *am* (§118.II, §226.I): AmH 9; DB 1.12, 39, 53, 75, 79; 2.10, 15, 80; 3.25, 81; 4.9, 11, 14°, 17, 19, 22, 25, 27, 30; DBb 5, 7; DBc 8f; DBd 4f, 7; DBe 6, 9; DBf 4f; DBg 7f; DBh 5f, 9; DBi 6, 10; DBj 5; DNa 35; DNb 6f, 7, 8, 12f, 13, 15, 26, 27, 34, 40, 42, 43, 44, 51; DZc 7; A²Hc 18.

astiy, Av. *asti*, NPers. *āst*, Skt. *āsti* (§116, §228.I): DB 4.46, 51; DNb 54f, 56; DSe 37; XPh 30.

^a*mahy*, Av. *mahi*, Skt. *smās-i*, Gk. Dor. *ἐμῆς* (§118.II, §230.I): DB 1.7f, 11; DBa 12, 18.

^{ha}*tiy* 3d pl., Av. *hanti*, Skt. *sānti*, Gk. Dor. *ἔντι*, Osc. *sent* (§39, §122, §232.I): DB 4.61, 63°.

āham 1st sg. inf., Skt. *āham*, Gk. Hom. *ἤα* (§67.II, §122, §226.II): DB 1.14; 2.6, 12; 3.77; 4.63 bis, 64. *āhām* XPh 15f (§53, §131; hardly with Hz. AMI 8.65, ApI 63-4).

āha inf. **ēset* (§228.II), but Av. *ās* from **ēst*: DB 1.21, 22, 29, 30, 36, 45f, 48, 62, 86, 89; 2.13, 18f, 19, 24 bis, 94, 95; 3.8, 30, 70; 4.8; 5.29; DNa 38; DSe 32°; DSf 16, 57°; DSj 3°, 4, 4°; DSl 5; DZc 12°; XPf 18, 19, 22, 30, 38; XPh 35, 42.

āha^a 3d pl. inf., Skt. *āsan* (§232.II; §274.n1): DB 1.8 (§259), 10, 38, 42, 56, 90, 96; 2.27, 36, 42, 47, 56, 70, 98; 3.19, 40, 47, 63, 69, 89; 4.51; 5.15°, 31°; DBa 13, 16; DNa 39°.

āha^{ta} 3d pl. inf. mid. (§236.II, §274.n1) DB 1.19, 58; 2.77; 3.75, 90°, 92; 4.81; XPf 29. *āha*^{ta} (§36.IVc) DB 3.49, 51.

ahaniy 1st sg. subj., Skt. *āsāni* (§226.I): XPh 47, 48 (-ā- extended from rest of tense, acc. to Ogden ap. Kent, JAOS 58.325; §52.III, §131, §222.I).

āhy 2d sg. subj., Skt. *āsasi* (§131, §227.I): DB 4.37, 68, 72, 87; DSt 10°.

ahatiy subj., GAv. *anhaitī*, Skt. *āsati* (§222.I): DB 4.38, 39f, 68, 68f, 74°, 78; 5.19, 35°; DPe 22.

²ah- vb. 'throw': Av. ²*ah-*, Skt. *as-*, pres. *āsyati*. [*ā*]/[*yat*]*ā* inf. mid. as pass. (§214, §274d) DB 1.95 (restoration of Kern, ZDMG 23.239).

idā (i.e. *idā*) adv. 'here': GAv. *idā*, LAV *ida*

Skt. *ihā*, Gk. adv. ending *-the*, pIE **i-dhe* (§76.III, §191.II), formed on pronominal root seen in OP *iyam*, Skt. *ayām iyām idām*, Lt. *is ea id*. DB 1.29; DSf 37, 38, 40, 43, 45f; DSo 4°; XPb 24.

ima- demonst. adj. and pron. 'this': Av. *ima-*, Skt. *ima-*; stem extracted from Ar. **im-am* = acc. **i-m* + encl. *-am* (q.v.; wrongly Mt. MSLP 19.49-52). Decl., §199.

imam asm. DPa 6; DPe 21; DSd 3; DSn 1°; XPa 12; XPj; A¹I (as nsm., §56.V); D²Sa 1°; A²Sa 3, 4°, 5° (as asn., §56.V); A²Ha 5, 7 (as asn.); A²Pa 22 (as nsf., §56.V). *imāiy* npm. DB 4.34, 80, 82. *imāiy* apm. DB 4.31; *imāi-vā* (§136) DB 4.71, 73, 77. *imāiśām* gpm. DB 4.87.

imām asf. AsH 10f, 13; DB 4.42, 48, 54, 57, 70, 73, 77, 89 (*imā* Cameron; for *imām*, §52.VI); DPd 15, 18; DPe 24; DNa 1f, 32, 53; DSe 1f; DSf 1; DSt 1; DZc 1, 8, 12; DE 2; XPa 1; XPb 2; XPe 1; XPd 1f; XPf 1f; XPh 1, 58; XE 3; XV 2, 24; A¹Pa 2°; A²Sc 4f (as asn., §56.V); 5; A²Sd 3 (as asn., §56.V); A²Hc 2; A²Pa 2, 25f. *imā* npf. DB 1.13, 18, 23; 2.6°; 4.33; DPe 7; DNa 16; DSe 15; DSm 5°; XPh 14. *imā* apf. DB 1.21; DSg 3°.

ima nsn. DB 1.27, 72; 2.91; 3.10, 20, 53, 76; 4.1, 3, 40, 49, 59; 5.2; DPh 4; DNb 32; DSf 22; DH 3. *ima* asn. DB 1.25 bis, 26, 68; 4.44; DNb 1f; DSf 10; DSj 2°, 5°; XPe 10f; XPd 16; XSa 1; XSc 3°; XV 20; A¹Pa 19°; D²Sb 3°, 4°. *imā* apn. DB 4.32. *imabiš* ipn. DNb 48.

Imaniš- sb. 'Imanish', name assumed by the Elamite rebel Martiya (§163.V): Elam. *um-man-nu-iš*, Akk. *im-mā-ni-e-šu*. *Imaniš* nsm. (§185.III) DB 2.10; 4.16f; DBf 4.

iyam demonst. adj. and pron. 'this' (§11, §260.III, §265): from **i* nsf. (perhaps also from **i* suffixless nsm.) + pronominal *-am* (q.v.). Decl., §199. See also *idā*, *ima-*. *iyam* pron. nsm. DBb 1; DBc 1; DBd 1; DBe 1; DBf 1; DBg 1; DBh 1; DBi 1; DBj 1; DBk 1; DN i-iv, xv, xvi°, xvii, xxix; A²P 1-4, 8°, 9-21, 22 (written *im²ya*, §51), 23-8, 29°, 30. *iyam* adj. nsf. AmH 5, 8 (as *isf.*, §56.V); DPd 6; DZc 10; *iya* (§52.V) DB 4.90; *i(ya)m* DB 4.91 (written *im²*, §52.VI).

isuwā- sb. 'battle-ax' (Junge, Klio 33.22-3; Kent, JNES 4.233): etymology unknown (stem-formation §143.IV). Not 'bowcase', for *išuwā-*, to Av. *išu-* 'arrow', Skt. *iṣu-* (cf. for variant views Wb. Grab 41-3). *isuwām* asf. DNd 2.

iš- vb., see *aiš-*.

išti- sb. 'sun-dried brick' (§152.III, §179.III): Av. *ištya-*, NPers. *zišt*, Skt. *iṣṭākā-*, Medieval Skt. *iṣṭikā-* (König, Burgbau 51–2; Wb. AfOf 7.41; Hz. AMI 3.57–8; W. N. Brown, Lg. 8.13). *ištiš* nsf. DSf 29.

[*išmal*]w or [*išmar*]w asn., of uncertain meaning, possibly 'gold inlay' (Cameron, Persepolis Treasury Tablets 129–30), DSf 51; supplied by Hz. AMI 3.74–5, as a borrowing from Elam. *is-ma-lu* (^o*is-ma-lu* 'wood' Hinz, *Orientalia* 1950, shortly to appear), or from the lost Akk. original of both; cf. JAOS 53.21, 56.220. But read rather [dār]w with Hinz, see Lex. s.v.

Izalā- sb. 'Izala', a district in Assyria (§6, §107): Elam. *iš-ši-la*. [Izal]ā nsf. DB 2.53, as restored by Wb ZDMG 61.726 (*Izarā* Tm. Lex. 74), after the Elam.; but Cameron found all the characters visible: *iš^ola*.

hu- insep. prefix 'good, well' (*w-* before vowels): Av. *hu-*, Skt. *śu-*, Gk. *ἵ-γυψ* 'having good life, healthy', pIE **su-* (§140.IV): in *uxšnav-*, *ukāra-*, *ucāra-*, *Utāna-*, *ulava-*, *ubanwanīya-*, *ufrāšta-ufrašta-*, *ubarta-*, *umartīya-*, *uraṭa-*, *uradana-*, *Uvaxštra-*, *Uvārazmi-*, *warāštika-*, *wāsabāra-*, *waspa-*, *wānara-*, *uṣhamaranakara-*.

ukāra- adj. 'having good people or army': from *u-* 'good' + *kāra-* 'people, army'. *ukāram* asn. for asf. AšH 9 (§52.III).

uxšnav- adj. 'well satisfied' (§142): from *u-* 'good' + *xšnav-* 'satisfy' ('wohlgeneigt', Hz. Apl 199–200; *uxšnuš* 'well-informed', Sen 233). *u[xšna]uš* nsm. (§183.III, §190.I) DNb 27.

ucāra- adj. 'well done, successful', as sb. nt. 'good deed': from *u-* + *cāra-*, to root *kar-* 'do' (§99, §122, §123.3), cf. LAV. *čārā-* 'Hilfsmittel', NPers. *čārā* (Bv. BSLP 30.1.65–6, Gr. §292; cf. Bthl. AiW 584); but Wb. AfOf 7.39–40, Hz. Apl 193–8, take from Ar. *car-* 'move' (Av. *čaraiti*, Skt. *cāratī*; but Skt. has only *sucārā* as a woman's name!). *ucāram* nsn. DSj 4°; DSI 5. *ucāram* asn. DB 4.76; *ucāramāiy* DSf 20° (= *ucāram-māiy*, §138.I).

ucašma, incorrect reading for *cašma* = *cašam*; see *caša-*.

^h*Ūja-* ^h*Ūvja* (§23.II) sb. 'Elam, Susiana', a province of the Persian Empire (§166.II); also as

ethnic, 'Elamite, Susian': Elam. *hal-tam-ti*, Akk. *e-lam-mat*, cf. MPers. *Huž* (*Ūja* distinct from *Ūvja*, wrongly König, Burgbau 9–11, and Hz. AMI 3.69–73). See also *Ūjīya-*. (1) 'Elam': *Ūja* nsm. DSe 21°, DSM 7°; XPh 20. *Ūvja* DB 1.14, 2.7, 5.4; DPe 10; DNA 22. *Ūvjam* asm. DB 1.82; 2.12; 4.12, 17; 5.7, 10. *Ūjāiy* lsm. DSf 46. *Ūjāiy* DB 1.74f, 75, 77; 2.10, 10f; 4.11, 17; DBc 9f; DBf 5. (2) 'Elamite': *Ūvja* nsm. DN iii; A?P 3.

^h*Ūjīya-* ^h*Ūvīya-* (§144.III) adj. 'Elamite, Susian': deriv. of preceding. *Ūvīya* nsm. DB 4.10, 5.5f. *Ūvīyā* npm. DB 1.75f, 2.12, 5.15. *Ūvīyā* apm. DB 5.11°. *Ūvīyāibiš* ipm. DB 5.10.

utā (for *utā*, §36.I) conj. 'and' (§291.I–II): Av. *uta*, Skt. *utā*, Gk. Hom. *ἡ-ῥε* 'like', pIE **ute* (hardly both *-ā* and *-ā* in Aryan, despite Mt. MSLP 19.57–8, MB Gr. §151). Correlative with preceding *-cā*, DB 1.66f (cf. Gk. *τὸ καί*); *utā* . . . *utā* 'both . . . and' DB 1.34f, 41, 46f; 2.74, 88f; 5.19f, 35; DNb 30, 37, 40f, 43, 45; XPf 19f; XPh 54f.

utā AšH 13; DB 1.34 bis, 34f, 41 ter, 46 bis, 47, 57, 67, 77, 85; 2.3, 4, 18, 74 ter, 77, 81f, 87, 88, 89, 92; 3.30, 47, 48, 50, 58, 74, 77 (written *uā*, §52.VI), 88, 90, 91; 4.7, 56, 61, 62, 75 bis, 79, 89, 91 bis; 5.11, 12, 19, 20°, 28°, 31, 35 bis; DPd 15; DPe 13, 14; DNA 53; DNb 3f, 26, 27, 28, 30 bis, 37 bis, 40f, 41, 43 bis, 45 ter; DSe 28°, 51f; DSf 13, 28 bis, 29, 33, 35, 36, 37, 40, 44 bis, 48, 50, 52, 55, 57; DSn 2°; DSs 7°; DST 9; DZc 11; XPa 19 bis; XPb 24, 30; XPe 13 bis; XPd 19; XPf 19f, 20, 39, 46, 47; XPg 5, 11; XPh 24, 35, 38, 41, 48, 53, 54, 55, 58; XSc 5°; XV 20, 27°; A¹Pa 24°; A²Sa 4, 5, 5°; A³Sc 5; A³Sd 4; A²Ha 5°, 6, 6f; A²He 19; A²Pa 25 bis, 26.

utā-māiy AšH 12; DB 4.46 (visible to Cameron; cf. note ad loc.); DPh 10; DNA 52f; DH 8; XPb 29; XV 26f°; A²He 20. *utā-tāiy* DB 4.56, 58, 73f, 75, 77f, 79. *utā-sāiy* DB 2.74f, 89. *utā-šim* DB 2.13°; 5.13, 26f. *utā-šam* DB 3.57; 5.15. *utā-diš* DNb 46f.

uta-māiy (§135) DSe 51°; DSf 58; DSj 6°; DST 9°; XPa 15, 18f; XPd 18f; XPf 41, 45f; XPg 14; XPh 58 (space for *u* left blank; Lg. 13.303); XSc 5°; A¹Pa 23°; A³Sd 4. *uta-šim* (§135) XPh 34. (In restorations there is almost always uncertainty between *utā-* and *utā-*.)

Utāna- sb. 'Otanēs', ally of Darius against Gaumata: Elam. *hu-ud-da-na*, Akk. *ú-mi-it-ta-na-*,