

ting', Gk. *τέκτων* 'builder', Lt. *texit* 'braids, weaves', pIE \**teǵb-*, and pAR. \**tʰakš-*, Av. *θwaxš-* '(mid.) be busy', Skt. *twakṣ-* 'create, work', pIE \**tʰeǵb-*. Cf. also Hz. ApI 322-4, and *ustašanā-*.

*ham-* + *taxš-* 'work with, cooperate with, effect': *hamtaxšataiy* mid. (§140.V, §213, §235.I) DNb 16. *hamataxšaiy* 1st sg. inf. mid. (§213, §233.III) DB 1.68, 70. *hamataxšatā* inf. mid. (§235.II) DB 4.65f. *hamataxšatā* 3d pl. inf. mid. DB 4.82.

*tačara-* sb. 'palace': NPers. *tāzār*, Elam. *da-iš-ša-ra-um*, Akk. *bit* (§76.V, §148.I). Cf. Gray, AJP 53.67; Hz. Klio 8.51, AMI 2.77; Hinz, ZDMG 95.227. *tačaram* asm. DPa 6; XPj. *dacaram* (§49a) DSd 3.

*tanū-* sb. 'body, self' (§153.II): Av. *tanū-*, Skt. *tanū-*; cf. Debrunner, IF 52.136. Decl., §183.I. *tanūš* nsf. DNb 33. *tanūm* asf. XPf 31.

*tar-* vb. 'cross over': Av. *tar-*, Skt. *tārati*, caus. *tārāyati*, Lt. *trāns* ptc. as prep. 'across', cf. NEng. *through*. See also *tara*.

*vī-* + *tar-* 'go across', caus. 'put across': *vīyatarayam* 1st sg. inf. (§215) DB 5.24f. *vīyatarayāmā* 1st pl. inf. (§230.II) DB 1.88.

*tara* prep. with acc. 'through': Av. *tarō*, NPers. *tār*, Skt. *tirās*; formed on root *tar-* (q.v.) similarly to *para* (q.v.). *ta[ra]* DZc 12.

*Tāravā-* sb. 'Tarava', a town in Persia; Elam. +*ra-ū-ma*, Akk. *ta-ar-ma-*. *Tāravā* nsf. DB 3.22.

*tarsa-* pres. stem. of vb. 'fear', with *hacā* + abl.: Av. *torasaiti*, NPers. *tārsāō*, pIE \**tʰs-ske-ti* (§31, §97, §212), cf. pIE \**tʰres-* in Skt. *trāsati*, Gk. *τρέει*, also \**trem-* \**trep-* in Lt. *tremil* 'trembles (with fear)', *trepidus* 'agitated (with fear)'. *ḷarsatīy* (§228.I) DPd 11f. *tarsa<sup>h</sup>īy* 3d pl. (§232.I) DSe 38f. *atarsa* inf. DB 1.50f. *atarsa<sup>n</sup>* 3d pl. inf. (§232.II) DB 2.12<sup>2</sup>; DPe 9. *tarsam* 1st sg. inj. (§224, §237) DPe 21.

*tav-* vb. 'be strong': Av. *tav-*, Skt. *tu-*, cf. Gk. *ταῦπος* 'bull', Lt. *taurus*. See also *utava-*, *tauman-*, *tawīyah-*, *tunwat-* (but cf. Hz. ApI 328-33). *tāvayati* (§122, §123.2, §215) DNb 33f. *atāvayam* 1st sg. inf. (§215) DNb 47.

*taš-* vb., see under *taxš-*; in *ustašanā-*.

<sup>1</sup>*Tigra-* sb. 'Tigra', a fortress in Armenia: Elam. *ti-ig-ra* (§103.IV). *Tigra* nsm. DB 2.39.

<sup>2</sup>*tigra-* adj. 'pointed' (§103.IV, §148.I): Av.

*tīyri-* 'arrow', Skt. *tigmā-* 'pointed', cf. with strong grade Av. *bilāēya-* 'two-edged', Skt. *téjate* 'is sharp'. See also *tigrazaudā-*. *tigrām* asf. DB 5.22.

*Tigrā-* sb. 'Tigris' (§76.V, §103.IV, §107, §166): Elam. *ti-ig-ra*, Akk. *dī-ig-lat*, Gk. *Τίγρις*. *Tigrām* asf. DB 1.85, 88.

*tigrazauda-* adj. 'wearing the pointed cap' (§161.IIa), as is shown in the sculpture of Skunkha the Scythian at Behistan (cf. also Hdt. 7.64): <sup>2</sup>*tigra-* 'pointed' + *xaudā-* 'cap' (§159). *tigrazaudā* nsm. DNa 26, DSe 25<sup>2</sup>, XPh 27; for nsm. (§56.III) DN xv, A?P 15.

*tunwa<sup>h</sup>t-* adj. 'powerful': ptc. (§240) to \**tu-nauiy*, pres. to *tav-* (§122; JAOS 15.170; otherwise Hz. ApI 329-32). Decl., §190.I, §240. *tunwā* nsm. (§210.I) DNb 10. *tunwa<sup>h</sup>tam* (§39) DB 4.65. *tunwa<sup>h</sup>tahyā* gsm. DNb 9.

*twam* pron. 'thou': GAV. *tōm*, LAV. *tūm*, Skt. *tvām*, pIE \**tuwom*; cf. Skt. *tvām*, Gk. Dor. *τῶ*, Lt. *tū*, Gt. *pū* (§76.I, §137). Decl., §194. *twam* nsm. DB 4.37, 41, 67, 70, 87; *twa* (§52.V; not *tūw* = pIE \**tū*, as taken by Hz. ApI 329) XPh 46. *θwām* asm. (Skt. *tvām*; §81, §114, §132.3) DB 4.43, 53, 55, 74; DSt 9f. *taiy* gsm. (Skt. *te*, Gk. adv. *τοι*) DNb 58 (§133). *-taiy* encl. gsm. in the following: *Awaramzādā-tay* (§52.II) DB 4.58; *Awaramzādā-taiy* DB 4.78; *ada-taiy* DNa 43, 45; *awa-taiy* DB 4.76, 79; *utā-taiy* DB 4.56, 58, 73f, 75, 77f, 79; *tya-taiy* DNb 53; *parta[m-taiy]* DNb 54; *mā-taiy* DNb 52, 55 (cf. *mā* : *taiy* 58); *haw-taiy* DNa 57.

<sup>1</sup>*tya-* rel. pron., def. art., demonst. pron.; cf. similar stem in Skt. (Ved.) demonst. *tya-*; recent (Iran. or OP) contamination (§261; Lg. 20.1-8) of demonst. *ta-*, Av. Skt. *ta-*, Gk. *το-*, pIE \**to-* (cf. Lt. *is-tud*, NEng. *tha-t*) with rel. stem *ya-*, Av. Skt. *ya-*, Gk. *ῥα-*, pIE \**yo-* (rather than extension of stem *ta-* by suffix *-(i)ǵa-*, as taken by MB Gr. §331), and written *t<sup>h</sup>ya-* rather than *t<sup>h</sup>iy<sup>h</sup>-* because of the similar orthography of nsm. *hya*, nsf. *hyā* (not because unaccented, as taken by MB Gr. §331); *t-* unchanged before *ǵ* by influence of the *ta-* from which the word is derived (Foy, KZ 35.4n; Bthl. Gdr. IP §416a.n1). Decl., §198; uses, §261, §262. See also <sup>2</sup>*tya* conj., *hya*.

(1) Rel. 'who, which': *tyam* asm. DB 3.60, 70. *tyaiy* nsm. DB 1.9, 15; 4.50, 61, 63, 80; 5.22; DBa 15; DPe 13, 13f; DPH 5; DNa 28, 41; DSe 28<sup>2</sup>,

28f°; DSf 47f, 49, 51°, 52, 54°; DH 4; XPh 24. *tyai-šaiy* (§136) DB 1.57; 2.77; 3.48, 51, 74, 90, 91. *tya* as npm. (§52.I) XPh 23.

*tyām* asf. DB 4.70f; DPd 7. *tya* as asf. (§56.V) AmH 5; AsH 13°. *tyā* npf. DB 1.13, 18; 2.6; 4.33; DPe 9, 14f; DSf 45. *tyaiy* as npf. (§258.IV) XPh 31. *tyā* apf. DPe 7; DNa 17, 40; DSe 16. *tyāišām* gpf. DSm 6°; XPh 15.

*tya* nsn. (§40) DB 1.27, 61, 67; 2.91; 3.10, 20, 53, 76; 4.1f, 42, 49°, 53; DNa 48; DNb 2, 11, 29, 54, 56; DSe 31, 43; DSf 36; DSj 5°; DSn 2°; DZc 9, 10; XPa 19; XPb 23; XPf 26, 37, 46; XPg 4; XPh 42; XV 19; A<sup>3</sup>Pa 26. *tya-šām* DB 1.19; DNa 20; DSe 19°; XPh 17f. *tya-maiy* DNb 48; DSe 52°; DSf 19°; DSs 7°; XPa 19f; XPb 24, 30; XPe 13 bis; XPD 19; XPF 38, 47; XSc 5°; XV 27°; A<sup>1</sup>Pa 24°; A<sup>2</sup>He 20. *tya-taiy* DNb 53. *tya-patiy* XPa 15. *tya* asn. DB 1.44, 72; 4.3, 40, 59, 75, 79; 5.2; DPh 4; DNb 22, 24; DSA 4; DSf 20f, 22°; DSj 2°, 4; DSI 3; DH 3; XPa 14, 15; XPF 41; XPh 43, 49, 52; A<sup>3</sup>Sa 5°; A<sup>3</sup>Sd 3; A<sup>2</sup>Ha 7. [*tya*]-*šām* DNa 36f. *tya-maiy* DPh 8; DH 6. *tya-patiy* XPF 40f. *tyanā* isn. DSf 42. *tyā* npn. in *tyā-maiy* DNb 13. *tyā* apn. DB 1.64; DNb 46, 49. *tyā-diš* DB 1.65.

(2) Def. art., 'the': *tyam* asm. DB 1.50, 54, 57, 73, 89, 95; 2.21, 25f, 35, 41, 46, 55, 61, 69, 87, 97°; 3.7, 18, 38, 46, 62f, 67f; 4.81; DSe 39. *tyam-šām* DB 5.12°.

*tyām* asf. DB 1.69, 71; 4.87; DNa 59. *tya* as asf. (§56.V) AsH 9, A<sup>3</sup>Se 6. *tyaišām* gpf. DPe 3f. *tya* nsn. DNa 21; DSe 20°, 38; XPh 19. *tya* asn. DB 1.81; DSf 11 bis; DSm 4° bis; DSp 2°, 3°; DZc 4 bis. *tyanā* isn. DB 1.23.

(3) Demonst. pron., 'this': *tyā* ndm. DSf 14. *tyaiy* apm. DB 3.73.

<sup>2</sup>*tya* conj. 'that', nt. sg. of preceding; cf. similar uses of Gk. ὅτι, Lt. *quod*, NEng. *that*, NGm. *dass*. In various uses (§299):

(1) 'that', introducing clause of fact as object, DSf 28 bis, 29.

(2) 'that', introducing clause of volition, with opt., DNb 8, 10, 19.

(3) 'that', introducing indirect or direct quotation, DB 1.32, 52; DNa 38f.

(4) 'because', introducing causal clause, DNb 33 (*tya-maiy*).

(5) 'so that', introducing result clause, DB 4.34; DNb 7.

(6) *mā-tya* 'in order that . . . not, lest, not', DB 4.43, 48, 71, and in *mā-tya-mām* DB 1.52.

(7) *yadā-tya* 'where' XPh 35f, cf. *yadāyā* 'where' XPh 39.

(8) *yathā tyā* 'when' XPh 29.

*Ōāigarci-* adj. 'Thaigarci', third month, May-June: Elam. *sākurrisiš*, Akk. *simannu* (§30, §72, §87, §126, §152.I, §165); an etymology as 'Garlic-Collecting Month', involving normalization *Ōāigraci-*, is given by Justi, ZDMG 51.243 (cf. Bthl. AiW 786). *Ōāigarcaiš* gsm. DB 2.46f.

*θakata-* ptc. adj. 'completed': Av. *sak-* '(of time) pass', pIE \**kēq-*; fut. ptc. pass. (§244) like Av. *yazata-* 'worthy of worship' (Bv. BSLP 30.1.68-70), passing into past meaning, like Skt. *pacatā-* 'cooked', Gk. ἀπι-δελ-ερος 'much pointed out, famous' (Schwyzer, Griech. Gram. 501-2); rather than pres. act. ptc. *θaka<sup>t</sup>-* made thematic (cf. Bthl. WZKM 22.79-80). *θakata* nsn. DB 3.8. *θakata* npn. DB 1.38, 42, 56, 90, 96; 2.26f, 36, 42, 47, 56, 70, 98; 3.19, 39f, 47, 63, 68, 89.

*Ōatagu-* sb. 'Sattagydia', a province of the Persian Empire: Elam. *sa-ad-da-ku-iš*, Akk. *sa-at-ta-gu-ú*, Gk. Σατταγυδία (§67, §87, §122, §153.I, §161.IIa, §204.V). From *θata-* 'hundred', Av. *sata-*, Skt. *śatám*, Gk. ἑκατόν, Lt. *centum*, NEng. *hundred*, pIE \**k<sup>nto</sup>-m*, + *gaw-* 'cattle': 'having hundreds of cattle' (hardly '[Land of] Seven Streams', with Hz. AMI 1.99n, 3.100-2, 8.73, König RuID 63). See also *Ōataguiya-*. *Ōataguš* nsm. DB 1.17; 2.7f; DPe 17; DNa 24; DSe 23°; DSm 10°; XPh 22.

*Ōataguiya-* adj. 'Sattagyidian': adj. to preceding (§144.III, §167). *Ōataguiya* nsm. A<sup>2</sup>P 11; for *-guyišt*, unless *-gudaya* is to be read (§54.I, §167), cf. Gk. Σατταγυδαί, in which case the etymology given under *Ōatagu-* must be revised.

*θa<sup>d</sup>-* vb. 'seem': Av. *sand-*, Skt. *chand-* (§87, §215). *θadayatāiy* subj. mid. (§222.II) DB 4.49; DSA 5; DSj 6 (for text, see under *fraša-*; cf. §54.I). *θadaya* inj. (§224, §228.II, §237) DNa 58; DNb 53.

*θadaba*, word of uncertain meaning, Sb 3.

*θanwaniya-* sb. 'bowman': deriv. (§144.IV) of stem in Av. *θanwar/n-* 'bow', cf. Skt. *dhanwan-* 'bow' (§83.II, §114, §155.IV) and Hz. ApI 339. See also *θanwaniya-*. *θanwaniya* nsm. DNb 42.

*θard-* sb. 'year': Av. *sarəd-* 'year', NPers. *sāl*, Skt. *śarād-* 'autumn' (§31, §87, §142). For the chronology of the rebellions against Darius, see Hist. App. IV. *θardam* asf. DB 5.3. *θarda* gsf. DB 4.4f, 41, 45, 52, 60.

*θarmi-* sb. 'timber' (§6, §29, §34, §152.IV): no probable etymology, despite König, Burgbau 52-4; HZ. AMI 3.58; Gray, AJP 53.67-8. *θarmiš* DSf 30.

*θah-* vb. 'declare, say': Av. *sah-*, pres. *sapaha-*, Skt. *śásati*, Lt. *cēnsēt*, pIE \**kens-* (§87); perhaps lacking the nasal in the OP present (§108.n1; MB Gr. §134, cf. Wackernagel, IF 45.321-7; dubious theories on the pronunciation, HZ. AMI 3.83-6).

*θātiy* (§131, §213, §228.I; JAOS 35.332-4) AmH 4, 9; AsH 5; CMB 3; DB 1.3, 6, 8f, 11, 12f, 17, 20, 24, 26f, 35, 43, 48, 61, 71, 72, 81, 83, 90; 2.1, 5°, 8, 11, 13, 18, 29, 37, 42, 49, 57, 64, 70, 78, 91, 92; 3.1, 9, 10, 19, 21, 28f, 40, 49, 52f, 54, 64, 69, 75, 76, 83; 4.1, 2, 31, 33, 36, 40, 43, 45, 50, 52f, 57, 59, 61, 67, 69, 72, 76, 80, 86, 88; 5.1, 14, 18, 20, 30, 33f; DBa 4, 9, 13f; DPd 5, 12; DPe 5, 18; DPh 3; DNa 15, 30, 47; DNb 5, 22; DSA 3; DSd 2f°; DSe 14, 30°, 41, 49°; DSf 8, 55; DSg 2f; DSI 2f; DSj 2, 4f°; DSk 3; DSL 1; DSm 3; DSo 2°; DST 6f; DZc 7; DH 3; XPa 11, 17; XPb 21; XPe 9; XPd 15; XPf 15, 27, 43f; XPg 1; XPh 13, 28, 56; XPj; XSa 1; XSe 2f°; XV 16; A<sup>1</sup>Pa 17; D<sup>2</sup>Sb 3°; A<sup>3</sup>Sa 1; A<sup>2</sup>Sc 1°; A<sup>2</sup>Sd 2; A<sup>2</sup>Ha 1; A<sup>2</sup>Hc 7, 15; A<sup>2</sup>Pa 8, 21, 23.

*θāham* 1st sg. inf. (§131, §132.2-3, §213) DB 2.20, 30, 50, 83; 3.14. 85; DNa 37. *θāha* inf. DB 1.75; 2.10°, 15, 80; 3.25, 57f; 4.8, 11, 13, 16, 19, 21, 24, 27°, 29; DBb 4; DBc 5; DBd 3; DBe 5; DBf 3; DBg 4f; DBh 4; DBi 4; DBj 3. *θāhya-* *māhy* 1st pl. pass. (§220, §230.I) DB 1.7; DBa 10f. *θāhya* inf. pass. (§220) DB 1.20, 23f; DNa 20; DSe 19°; *θāhiya* (§27) XPh 18. \**θāhy* 2d sg. subj. (§131, §222.II, §227.I) DB 4.55, 58. *θastanaīy* inf. (§132.2-3) DB 1.53f.

*θikā-* sb. 'gravel, rubble, broken stone' (wrongly König, Burgbau 50, cf. Kent, JAOS 53.14): probably pIE \**kīqā-* (§87, §143.IV), cf. Skt. *sikatā-* 'sand, gravel' (with Prakrit *s* for Skt. *ś*, or borrowed from an Iranian dialect, Bv. BSLP 30.1.60-1), and perhaps OP *Sikayawatiš* (with Med. *s-*), fem. to \**sikayas-ant-* (cf. Bv. BSLP 30.1.61; HZ. AMI 3.55-6; Kent, JAOS 51.203). *θikā* nsf. DSf 25, 28. *θikām* asf. DSf 27.

*θuxra-* sb. 'Thukhra', father of Otanes (§163.Ib, §164.III): Elam. *du-uk-kur-ra*, Akk. *su-uh-ra-*. Perhaps same as Av. *suxra-* 'red', NPers. *suxx*, Skt. *śukrā-* 'bright' (§87, §103.I, §148.I; cf. Foy, KZ 35.20). *θuxrahlyā* gsm. DB 4.83.

*θurāvāhara-* adj. 'Thuravahara', second month, April-May: Elam. *turmār*, Akk. *aḫḫāru*. Cp. of *θūra-* 'vigorous', Av. *sūra-*, Skt. *śūra-*, Gk. *κῠρος* 'valid', pIE \**kūro-* (§87), + *vāhara-* 'spring time', Skt. *vāsará-* 'bright' (NPers. *bāhār* 'spring', Lith. *vāsara* 'summer' (§118.I, §126, §143.II, §148.I, §154.I; cf. Bv. Origines 16): '(Month) of Strong Spring' (§161.IIa, §165). *θurāvāharahya* gsm. DB 2.36, 41, 61; 3.39.

*çay-* vb. 'lean': Av. *sray-*, Skt. *śri-*, Gk. *κλίνει*, Lt. *in-clīnat*, NEng. *lean*, pIE \**klei-* (§94).

*ni-* + *çay-*, causative (§123, §215) 'restore'; form influenced by *dāraya-* in Av. and OP (Ware, JAOS 44.285-7): *niyaçārayam* 1st sg. inf. DB 1.64.

*çita-* adj. 'third': Gk. *τρίτος*, pIE \**tritōs* (§204.-III). See also *çitiya-*. *çitām* asf. DB 5.3 (JNES 2.109-10).

*çitiya-* adj. 'third': Av. *θriṭiya-*, Sks. *ṭṛiṭiya-*, Lt. *tertius*, pIE \**trītūjo-* (§78, §144.II, §204.III); see also *çita-*. *çitiyam* asn. as adv. DB 2.43.

*Çūšā-* sb. 'Susa', a capital city of Darius, in Elam: Elam. *šu-ša-an*, Akk. *šu-ša-an*, Gk. *Σούσα* (§78, §117). *Çūšāyā* lsf. DSf 22, 34, 56; DSo 3f.

*ḏā-* vb. 'give': Av. Skt. *dā-*, Gk. *δίδωμι*, Lt. *dat* 'gives', *dōnum* 'gift', pIE \**dō-* (§62, §76.III). *dadātūw* inv. (§209, §237.II) DPd 23f; DNa 55; XPh 60.

*ḏā-* vb. 'put, make, create': Av. *dā-*, Skt. *dhā-*, Gk. *ῥίημι*, Lt. *fēcīl* 'made', NEng. *do*, *deed*, pIE \**dhē-*. See also *wadā-*, *dāta-*, *dāna-*. *adadā* inf. (§209, §228.II) DPd 3; DNb 1, 2; DSe 2°, 3°, 3f, 4. *adā* aor. (§62, §76.III, §122, §218.II, §228.II) DNa 2, 3 bis, 4; DSf 1f°, 2 bis, 3, 9; DSp 2°; DSt 2°, 3, 3f°, 4°; DZc 1, 2 ter; DE 3, 4, 5, 6; XPa 1f, 2, 3 bis; XPb 3, 4, 5, 6; XPe 2 bis, 3 bis; XPd 2, 3, 4 bis; XPf 2, 3 bis, 4; XPh 2 bis, 3 bis; XE 3f, 5, 5f, 6; XV 3, 4 bis, 5; A<sup>1</sup>Pa 2°, 3°, 4°, 4f°; A<sup>2</sup>Hc 2, 3, 4 bis; A<sup>2</sup>Pa 2, 3, 4 bis.

*daīy*, see *dī-*.

*daiva-* sb. '(false) divinity, demon' (cf. HZ. RHRel. 113.32-7, AMI 8.74-5, ApI 126-30): Av.

*daiva-*, Skt. *devā* 'deity', Lt. *dīvos*, *deus*, PIE \**deiwō-* (§76.III, §114, §143.III). See also *daiva-dāna-*. *daivā* npm. XPh 36, 38, 39.

*daivadāna-* sb. 'sanctuary of false divinities' (§147.I, §160.Ib): *daiva-* + *dāna-* (in derogatory sense, 'den', acc. to Hz. AMI 8.75, ApI 131). *daivadānam* asm. XPh 37f (written *-dāw<sup>m</sup>m<sup>e</sup>* in second copy, cf. §51, Lg. 13.293).

*daug-* vb., see *hadugā-*.

*dauštar-* sb. 'friend': NPers. *dōst*, Skt. *joṣṭār-* 'loving'; agent-noun (§154.II) to root *dauš-*, Av. *zaoš-* 'enjoy', Skt. *juṣ-*, Lt. *gustat* 'tastes', NEng. *choose*, PIE \**ǵeus-* (§88). *dauštā* nsm. (§124.5, §186.I) DB 4.56, 69, 74; DNb 7, 8, 12; DSj 4.

*dacara-*, see *tacara-*.

*dāta-* sb. 'law': Av. *dāta-*, NPers. *dāt*; nt. ptc. to *dā-* (§122, §242.II). See also *Vahyazdāta-*. *dātām* nsn. DNa 21; DSe 20<sup>o</sup>, 37; XPh 18f. *dātā* isn. (less probably absn., §172) DB 1.23; XPh 49, 52. [*dātā*] npn. DNb 58.

*datasa*, KT's reading, with first and third characters uncertain, DB 4.71f; read *utava*, q.v.

*Dātuwahya-* sb. (§164.V) 'Datuvahya', father of Megabyzus (§163.Ib): Elam. *da-ad-du-man-ja*, Akk. *za-'tu-'a*; cf. Hz. AMI 1.84n. *Dāt[u]-vahyahyā* gsm. DB 4.85.

*Dādarši-* sb. 'Dadarshi', (1) an Armenian, (2) a Persian, satrap in Bactria: Elam. *da-tur-ši-iš*, Akk. *da-da-ar-šu*. Deriv. of *darš-* 'dare', with reduplication; Skt. *dādḥṣi-* 'bold' (§30, §76.III, §152.I, §164.IV). *Dādaršiš* nsm. DB 2.29, 31f, 48; 3.13, 15. *Dādaršim* asm. DB 2.33, 38, 44.

*'dan-* vb. 'flow': Skt. *dhán-vati*. *danu[va]iy*] DZc 9 (or *danu[ta]iy*) mid., Wb. KIA 104, after alternative suggestion of Bthl. AiW 683); §216, §216.n1.

*'dan-* vb. 'be acquainted with', see *xšnā-*.

*dāna-*, in *apadāna-*, *daivadāna-*: Skt. *dhāna-m* 'container, receptacle'; from OP *'dā-* + suffix *-na-* (§147.I).

*'dar-* vb. 'hold; (intrans.) dwell': Av. *dar-*, Skt. *dhṛ-*, Lt. *fir-mus* 'firm', Lith. *darjti* 'to make', PIE \**dher-* (§76.III, §122). See also *Upadarma-*, *Dārayavau-*, *durwa-*, *Vidarna-*. Present stem *dāraya-* and conj., §215. *dārayāmiy* 1st sg. (§226.I) AmH 5f; AsH 11, 14; DB 1.26; DPh 4f;

DNb 14; DH 4. *dārayatiy* DNd 2 (reading certain, acc. to Wb.'s marginal note to AbkSGW 29-142). *dāraya'tiy* 3d pl. (§232.I) XPh 23f, 24f. *adāraya* inf. (§228.II) DB 1.85; 2.9; 3.23; DNa 41; DSe 20<sup>o</sup>; XPh 19; *adārāiya* DNa 22 (§48; Wb. AbkSGW 29.33, cf. Kent, JAOS 35.347n; wrongly Hz. ApI 132, as passive). *adā[rayat]ā* inf. mid. with passive meaning DB 4.90f (§235.II; JAOS 62.268). *adaršiy* 1st sg. aor. mid. (§218.I, §233.V) DPe 8. *adārāiya* inf. pass. (§220, §228.II) DB 2.75, 90.

*ham-* + *dar-* 'get hold of, obtain': *hamadārayaiy* 1st sg. inf. (§233.III) DB 1.26.

*'dar-* vb. 'be angry', see *darlana-*.

*daraniya-* sb. 'gold': Av. *zaraniya-* Ars. Phl. *zarēn*, NPers. *zārr*, Skt. *hāraṇya-m*, PIE \**ǵh<sub>2</sub>-en<sub>2</sub>ō-* (§32, §66.II, §88, §126, §144.IV), cf. NEng. *gold*. See also *dārāniyakara-*. *daraniyam* nsn. DSf 35. *daraniyam* asn. DSf 49f. But Gk. *δάρεικος*, a Persian gold coin, is from the name of Darius (Bv. BSLP 30.1.59), and not from a short form of *daraniya-* (as taken by Mt. Gr. §129, Hz. ApI 134-5).

*dārāniyakara-* sb. 'goldsmith': NPers. *zārgār* 'goldsmith'; *daraniya-* with *vriddhi*, + *kara-* 'maker' (§126, §143.V, §160.Ia; König, Burgbau 65; Hz. AMI 3.73-4; Kent, JAOS 53.21). *dārāniyakarā* npm. DSf 49 (on Frag. Theta, Scheil 21, plate 11, see §44; König, Burgbau, Tafel 5; Kent, JAOS 53.21, against 51.195-6).

*Dārayavau-* sb. 'Darius' (I, son of Hystaspes, king 522-486 B.C.; II, son of Artaxerxes I, king 426-04 B.C.): Elam *da-ri-ja-ma-u-iš*, Akk. *da-ri-ja-muš*, Gk. *Δάρειος* (by haplology for \**Δάρειαιος*; Keiper, Acta Sem. Phil. Erlangen, 1.253). From pAr. \**dhārajat-*, ptc. to root in OP *dar-* (§162, §240), + pAr. \**yasu* asn. 'the good' (§153.I), see OP *vau-*: 'He who holds firm the good' (Hz. Arch. Hist. Iran 40, ApI 255, 267, takes as hypocoristic of \**dāraya-vahu-manah-* 'Holder of Good Thought'; this is rejected by Nyberg, Rel. 361).

*Dārayavauš* nsm. (§118.IV, §124.2) DB 1.1, 4, 6, 9, 11, 13, 17f, 20f, 24, 27, 35, 44, 48, 61, 71, 73, 81, 83, 90; 2.1, 5, 8, 11, 13f, 18, 29, 37, 42f, 49, 57, 64, 70, 78, 91, 92; 3.1, 9, 10f, 19f, 21, 29, 40, 49, 53, 54, 64, 69, 75, 76, 83; 4.1, 2f, 31, 33, 36, 40, 43, 45, 50, 53, 57, 59, 61f, 67, 69f, 72, 76, 80, 86, 88; 5.1, 14, 18, 20, 30, 34<sup>o</sup>; DBa 1, 4f, 9, 14; DPp 1;

DPb; DPd 4f, 5, 12; DPe 1, 5f, 19; DPh 1, 3f; DNa 8, 15, 30f, 40, 47f; DNb 5; DSa 1, 3; DSb 1f°; DSc; DSd 1°, 3°; DSe 8, 14, 30f°, 41°, 49f; DSf 5f, 8, 55; DSg 1, 3; DSI 1, 3; DSJ 1, 2, 5; DSk 1, 3f; DSI 1; DSm 1, 3°; DSn 1°; DSo 2f; DSq 2; DSt 7°; DSy 1; DZa; DZb 1; DZc 4, 7; DE 12; DH 1, 3; XPe 11; XPf 16f, 30, 33; XPg 6; XSa 2; XV 17; D<sup>2</sup>Sa 2; D<sup>2</sup>Sb 1°, 3°; A<sup>2</sup>Sa 3; Wa 2f; Wb 1; Wc 2; Wd 2; SDa; SDb. *Dārayavahauš* as nsm. XPf 25 (§51; Lg. 9.39).

*Dārayavauum* asm. DPd 2; DNa 5; DNb 4; DSe 5°; DSf 3f; DSn 2; DSp 1f°; DSt 5°; DZc 3; DE 7; XPf 22f; D<sup>2</sup>Sa 2f.

*Dārayavahauš* gsm. (§118.IV, §124.2) DB 3.58f; DPc; DPd 10; DPi; DNe 1f; DNd 1; DZc 3; XPa 9f; XPb 19; XPe 8f, 14; XPd 13; XPe 3; XPf 13f, 17; XPh 11; XPj; XPk; XSe 2°; XE 19; XV 14f; A<sup>1</sup>Pa 16. *Dārayavauš* as gsm. XPf 28 (§51; Lg. 9.39); (§313.II) A<sup>2</sup>Sb, A<sup>2</sup>Sd 2, A<sup>2</sup>Hb, A<sup>2</sup>Pa 13f, 14, 17, 18. *Dārayavaušahyā* gsm. (§57) A<sup>1</sup>I; A<sup>2</sup>Sa 1, 1f, 2f, 3; A<sup>2</sup>Sc 0 bis; A<sup>2</sup>Hc 9f, 10 (as nom., §313.I), 13, 14 (as nom.). *Dārayavaušahyā* gsm. (§52.VI, §57) A<sup>2</sup>Ha 2, 2°, 4, 4°.

*dāru*-sb. 'wood': Av. *dāuru*-, Skt. *dāru*-, cf. Gk. *δόρυ* 'spear'. *dāruw* (§181) nsn. DSf 41, in phrase *asā dāruw* 'ebony', lit. 'stone wood' (§308.n1), so called because of its hardness; but also probably *asā* because of the assonance translated Akk. *aban* 'stone', cf. Hebr. *eben* 'ebony', Gk. *ἔβενος*, from Egyptian *hbnj* 'ebony' (J. Duchesne-Guillemin, BSOS 10.925-7 [1942], noting that acc. to Hdt. 3.97 the Egyptians paid a tribute of ebony logs to the Persian King). Not to be normalized *dāruwa* to root 'dar- and the phrase taken as 'copper' (Scheil 21.30; Kent JAOS 51.208, 53.18-9), or as 'iron' (Bv. BSLP 30.1.60; who also suggests that *dāruwa* may be an adj. referring to some kind of tree); not *asā* + instr. *dāruw* 'window frames of wood' (König, Burgbau 64-5); not *asā sārūwa* 'lead' (Hz. ApI 299), to Av. *srva*- 'lead' (Bthl. AiW 1649), for the slight traces do not confirm initial *s*. [*dāruw* asn. DSf 51 (so Hinz, Orientalia, soon to appear; not [*išmal*]w, see Lex. s.v.).

*darga*-adj. 'long': GAv. *darəga*-, LAv. *darəga*-, NPers. *dēr*, Skt. *dārgḥá*-, pIE \**ǵlgho*-, cf. Gk. *δολεχός*, Lt. *longus* (§31, §68, §101, §143.III, VI). *dargam* asn. as adv. 'for a long time' DB 4.56, 75.

*dartana*- (or perhaps *zartana*-, with Med. z) sb. 'anger': Av. *zarəta*- 'enraged', Skt. *hṛyāté* 'is angry' (§34, §147.V, §238). [*dajrtanayā* lsm. DNb 13f (conj. of Kent, JNES 4.46-7; cf. §238.n1).

*darš*-vb. 'dare': GAv. *darəš*- 'deed of violence', Skt. *dhṛṣ-ṇóti* 'dares', NEng. *dare* (§76.III, §117). See also *Dādarši*-, *daršam*. *adaršnauš* inf. §30, §84, §210.I, §228.III) DB 1.53.

*daršam* adv. 'mightily': asn. to adj. *darša*- (§143.I), to root *darš*- (against this, Hz. ApI 135-6). DB 1.50 (MB Gr. §366; wrongly Kent, JAOS 35.336-42); 4.37; DNb 14, 15, 50.

*dasta*-sb. 'hand': Av. *zasta*-, NPers. *dāst*, Skt. *hāsta*-, pIE \**ǵhosto*- (§88, §116, §145). See also *dastakarta*-. *dastayā* lsm. DB 4.35. *dastabiya* idm. (§189) DNb 41.

*dastakarta*-adj. 'handmade': *dasta*- + ptc. *karta*- (§160.Ic), to *kar*- 'make'. [*dasta*]karta (restored after the Elam., Wb. ZDMG 91.85, Hz. ApI 136-8) nsn. as sb. 'handiwork', DSe 42f.

*Daha*-adj. 'Dahian'; pl., a province of the Persian Empire: Akk. *da-a-an*, Gk. *Δάαι* (§76.V; Lg. 13.298; Hz. AMI 8.72). *Dahā* npm. XPh 26.

*dahyu*-sb. 'land, province, district': GAv. *dahyu*-, LAv. *dahyu-daišhu*-, NPers. *dih* 'village', Skt. *dāsyu*- 'stranger, demon' (§124.2, §153.IV, §166). Decl., §183.II. See also *visadahyu*-.  
*dahyāuš* nsf. AmH 5, 8f (as lsf. §314b); DB 1.59; 2.28, 53, 59, 72; 3.9, 11, 20, 23, 66, 75, 79f; 5.4, 13f, 29f; DPd 6. *dahyāuš-maiy* DB 4.39. *dahyāum* asf. (§53, §72) AsH 8, 11, 13; DPd 15, 18; DNa 53. *dahyāvam* (§124.VI) XPh 33, 58f. *dahyāwā* (*dahyāwā* Wb.) lsf. (§48, §124.2, §137) DB 1.34.

*dahyāva* npi. (§124.7) DB 1.13, 17, 18, 23, 41; 2.6°; 4.33; DPe 7, 14; DNa 17, 39; DSe 15f, 32f; DSm 5f°; XPh 15. *dahyāva* apf. DB 1.21, 47, 67; 4.92; XPh 31, 35. *dahyūnām* gpf. DB 1.2; DBa 3; DPa 4; DPe 3; DNa 10; DSb 6f; DSe 9°; DZb 2f°; DZc 5; DE 15; XPa 7f; XPb 15; XPe 7; XPd 10f; XPf 10f; XPh 8f; XSe 2°; XE 15; XV 11f; A<sup>1</sup>Pa 11f°; A<sup>2</sup>Sc 3f; Wb 5; Wc 6; Wd 6. *dahyūnām* (§23.II) DPh 2; DH 1f. *dahyūšwā* lpf. DB 1.35.

*DHum* (§42) asf. DSf 58; DSj 6°. *DHyavum* (§53) A<sup>2</sup>Pa 26. *DHnām* gpf. DSa 2; DSd 1; DSf 6; DSg 1°; DSI 1°; DSk 2; DSm 2°. *DHyūnām*

DŚy 2; XPj; A'I; D'Sb 1; A'Sa 1; A'Sd 1; A'Ha 1°; A'He 8; A'Pa 11.

*ḍā-* vb. 'see': Av. *ḍā(y)-* 'see' (Bthl. AiW 724), NPers. *ḍādan*, Skt. *dhā-* 'think'. *ḍādiy* 2d sg. inv. (§65, §129, §209, §218.II, §237.I) DNa 41; DNb 57.

*ḍā-* vb. 'take by force (a thing from a person, 2 acc.), deprive (a person of a thing, 2 acc.)': Av. *zīmāiti* 'harms' (*zyā-*, Bthl. AiW 1700), Skt. *jināti* 'oppresses', *jāyati* 'conquers' (§88), cf. Gk. *βιά* 'violence'. *adīnam* 1st sg. inf. (§210.II, §226.II) DB 1.59. *adīnā* inf. (§210.II, §228.II) DB 1.44f, 46, 66. *ḍātam* asm. past ptc. pass. (§242.I) DB 1.50.

*-di-* encl. pron. 'him, them', usually with masc. antecedent: Av. *di-* (Bthl. AiW 684); starting by wrong division of *pasāvād-im* etc., where *-im* is acc. to \**is*, Lt. *is*, and extended (§195.II; Caland, KZ 42.173; Mt. MSLP 19.53-5, Gr. §166); on competition with pron. *-š-*, see Bv. Gr. §345.

*-dim* asm. (§195.II) in *pasāva-dim* (with fem. antecedent) DNa 33; *anu-dim* DNb 16, 18; *avabā-dim* DNb 17; *hau-dim* Dsf 32.

*-diš* apm. (§195.II) in *tyā-diš* DB 1.65 (with collective sg. masc. antecedent); *naiy-diš* DB 4.73, 78; *paribarāh-diš* DB 4.74; *vikanāh-diš* DB 4.77; *avabā-diš* DB 5.17, 33; *ava-diš* DNa 21, DSe 20°, XPh 19; *utā-diš* DNb 46f (with nt. antecedent); *hau-diš* DŚs 6° (with antecedents of different genders). Written as separate word in *drauga diš* DB 4.34 (with fem. antecedents); *pasāva diš* DB 4.35; *avabā diš* DB 4.36.

*ḍāiy* DB 5.11, as separate word, properly *vīyā* with wrongly inserted divider following; read *vīy-amarda* with Wb. ZfA 46.55, see under *mard-* (not apm. with Kent, JAOS 62.273; not gen.-dat. sg. with Wb. KIA 73n, Bv. Gr. §345, Gray AJP 53.69).

*-diy* emphatic encl. particle: Av. *zī*, Skt. *hi*, Gk. encl. *-χι* in *vai-χι* 'yes indeed', *ōi-χι* 'not at all', PIE \**ǵhī* (§88, §191.I). *ufrāštā-diy* DB 4.69 (JAOS 35.351-2; not pron. apm., with Bv. BSLP 31.2.63-4, Gr. §345); hardly *vašnā-[dīy]* XPg 7f (despite Lg. 9.320; see under *apīy*); *j'va-diy* A'Sd 3 (JAOS 51.229).

*ḍidā-* sb. 'wall, stronghold, fortress': NPers. *ḍiz*, PIE \**dhīgḥā-*, cf. Skt. *dehī-* 'wall', Gk. *τείχος*,

NEng. *dike, ditch* (§76.III, §88, §143.IV, §166). Cf. also *paradayadām. ḍidā* nsf. DB 1.58; 2.39, 44; 3.61, 72; DSe 46; Dsf 42. *ḍidām* asf. DB 2.78; DSe 48°; Dsf 54.

*dipi-* sb. 'inscription': Elam. *tup-pi*, Akk. *duppu* (§152.I): borrowed from Sumerian *dup-* (Bv. Gr. §282; hardly contamination of Iran. \**ripi-* = Skt. *lipi-* 'smearing, writing', with Sum. *dup-*, as taken by Pisani, Riv. Stud. Or. 14.320, as Skt. *lipi-* 'writing' indicates writing with ink rather than engraving on stone). *dipi[s]* nsf. DB 4.90, 91f. *dipim* asf. DB 4.42, 48, 70, 73, 77, 89; XV 22, 24. *dipiyā* lsf. (§179.V) DB 4.47.

*duḡ-* vb., see *haduḡā-*.

*Dubāla-* sb. 'Dubala', a district in Babylonia: Elam. *du-ib-ba-* (§6, §107). *Dubāla* nsm. DB 3.79.

*dūra-* adj. 'far (in time or space)': Av. *dūra-*, NPers. *dūr*, Skt. *dūrā-* (§148.I). See also *dūradaša*, *dūaišta-*. *dūraiṅ* lsn. as adv. 'afar, far away, far and wide' (GAv. *dūrē*, LAv. *dūre*, Skt. *dūrē*; §65, §191.III) DNa 44. *dūraiṅ apīy* DSe 11, DZc 6, DE 18, XPa 9, XPb 18, XPe 8, XPd 13, XPf 13, XPh 10, XE 18, XV 14, A'Pa 14f°, A'He 17. *dūraiṅpiy* DNa 12, *dūrayapiy* DNa 46 (§48, §136).

*dūradaša* adv. 'from afar', with preceding *hacā*: *dūra-* + adv. *-dā* as in *avadā* + abl. *-ša* as in *avadaša* (§135, §191.II; JAOS 54.37). Dsf 23.

*duruj-* vb. 'lie, deceive': Av. *druj-* 'lie' (*draog-*, Bthl. AiW 767), pres. *družaiti*, sb. *družš* 'principle of evil, devil', Skt. *drūhyati* 'deceives', Gm. *trügen*, PIE \**dhruḡh-* (§76.III). See also *drauga-*. *adurujiya* inf. (§101, §103.IV, §113, §128, §132.1, 2, 3, §214, §228.II) DB 1.39, 78; 3.80; 4.8, 10f, 13, 16, 18, 21, 24, 26f, 29; DBb 2f; DBc 2f; DBd 2; DBe 3f; DBf 1f; DBg 2f; DBh 2f; DBi 2f; DBj 2f. *adurujiyaša\** 3d pl. inf. (§214, §218.I, §232.III) DB 4.34f. *duruxtam* nsn. past ptc. pass. (§103.IV, §122, §128, §132.1, 3, §242.I) DNb 52, 55f; asn. DB 4.44f, 49f.

*duruwa-* adj. 'firm, secure': Av. *druva-*, Skt. *dhruvā-*; deriv. to root in OP *'dar-* (§122, §128, §150). *duruwā* nsf. DB 4.39.

*dūaišta-* adj. 'very long, very far': superl. to *dūra-* (§156.III, §190.II, §191.III; MB Gr. §275), cf. Skt. *daviṣṭhā-* with slightly different formation.

*dwaiš[ta]m* asn. as adv. 'for a long time' DPe 23 (cf. remarks s.v. *hyā*).

*dwara*-sb. 'door': Av. *dwar*-, Skt. *dhar*-, Gk. *thūpā*, Lt. *forēs*, NEng. *door*, Lith. *dvāras* 'court-yard', pIE \**dh̥yōr-dhur*- and its extended forms \**dh̥yōro*- etc.; see also *dwartī*-. *dwarayā-maiy* lsn. (§136) DB 2.75; 89f.

*dwartī*-sb. 'portico, colonnade': *dwar*- 'door' + *varthi*- 'cover, protection', to root *var*- 'cover', with haplogy (§34, §129, §152.IV, §160.Ia; Bthl. AiW 766). *dwartīm* asn. XPa 12.

*dwitāparanam* adv. 'one after the other, in succession', a meaning agreeing with Elam. *šamakmar* 'ex ordine': *dwitā* (§191.III, §204.II), MPers. *dīt* 'one or other of two' (Bthl., quoted by Tm. Lex. 102), cf. OP *dwitīyam* 'a second time', Skt. *diviṣ* 'twice', Lt. *bis*, + *paranam* 'before, previously' (Tm. l.c., and Vdt. Stud. 1.8). This is better than Tm.'s 'long aforetime', adv. *dwitā* 'long', GAv. *daibitā*, Skt. *dvitā* (cf. OP *dwaištām*), + *paranam* (as above); also than KT's *dwitā-parnam* 'in two lines', containing the cognate of Skt. *parṇā*- 'wing' (supported by Wb. ZDMG 61.724-5, KIA 10-1, and by Hz. AMI 1.112n). DB1.10; DBa 17.

*dwitīya*-adj. 'second': GAv. *daibitya*-, LAV. *bitya*-, Skt. *dvitīya*-, pIE \**dyātīyo*- (§76.III, §144.II, §204.II). See also *dwitāparanam*. *dwitīyam* asn. as adv. 'a second time', DB 2.37f, 57, 3.77; as inner obj., 'a second (uprising)', DB 3.24 (not *dwitīya-ma udapatatā* 'was second to rise up from me', as Bthl. AiW 964 takes it, since *udapatatā* nowhere else takes an expression of the person against whom uprising is made).

*duš*-insep. prefix 'ill': Av. *duš*-, Skt. *duṣ*-, Gk. *δυσ*- (§76.III); in *dušiyāra*-, *duškarta*-.

*dušiyāra*-sb. 'evil year, bad harvest, famine': *duš*- + *yār*- 'year' made thematic, Av. *yār*-, Gk. *ῥῶπᾶ* 'season', NEng. *Jahr* (§140.VII, §143.II). *dušiyāram* nsn. DPd 19f. *dušiyārā* absn. DPd 17.

*duškarta*-adj. 'ill-done', opposite of *naiba*- (Hz. ApI 143-4): *duš*- + *karta*- 'done, made', past ptc. pass. to *kar*-. *duškartam* nsn. DSe 31f; XPh 42.

*draug*-vb., see *duruj*- and *draujīya*-.

*drauga*-sb. 'the Lie', the evil force opposed to Ahuramazda, Avestan *Druj*: Av. *draoga*-, NPers.

*durōy*-, Skt. *drōgha-droha*- 'malicious injury', pIE \**dhrougho*-, cf. NEng. *Trug* 'deceit', and OP *duruj*-, *draujana*-, *draujīya*- (§70, §76.III, §101, §103.IV, §106, §122, §128, §132.2, 3, §143.I, V). *drauga* nsm. DB 1.34, 4.34; DPd 20. *draugā* absn. DB 4.37; DPd 17f.

*draujana*-adj. 'deceitful', i.e. 'adherent of the Lie': deriv. of *drauga*- (§101, §132.2, §147.II), cf. GAv. *drāyvant*- 'adherent of the *Druj*' (Hz. ApI 140-1). *draujana* nsm. DB 4.38, 63, 68. *draujanam* asn. DNb 12.

*draujīya*-vb. 'regard as a lie', denom. to *drauga*- (§217). [*drau*]jīyāhy 2d sg. subj. (§222.II, §227.I) DB 4.43.

*drayah*-sb. 'sea': Av. *zrayah*-, NPers. *dāryā*, Skt. *jrāyas*- 'expanse', pIE \**gr̥eḡos*- (§88, §113, §128, §156.II). Decl., §185.I. See also *paradraya*. *draya* asn. DB 5.23; DPe 15; DZc 10. *drayahyā* lsn. (§136, §251A; wrongly taken as gen., Hz. ApI 141-3) DB 1.15, DPe 14, DSe 28<sup>o</sup>; *drayahiyā* (§27) XPh 23.

*naiy* adv. 'not': Av. *nōit*, Phl. *nē*, Skt. *ned*; from pIE \**ne*, Skt. *na*, Lt. *ne-scio* 'I don't know', + \**id*, asn. of pron. *i*-, Lt. *id*, OP *id-am*, etc. (§69, §84, §191.I, §291.II, §292a). DB 1.32<sup>o</sup>, 48, 49 ter, 52, 53, 71, 91<sup>o</sup>; 2.21, 24, 31, 51, 84; 3.15, 86; 4.44, 47 bis, 51, 55, 58, 63 bis, 63f, 64<sup>o</sup>, 65 bis; 5.16<sup>o</sup>, 31; DPd 11; DNb 7f, 12, 13, 21, 23, 36, 40; DSe 36, 40 bis, 43<sup>o</sup>; DSJ 3; XV 22. *nai-maiy* (§136) DB 4.64. *nai-mā* DNb 8, 10, 19. *nai-pati-mā* (§133) DNb 20. *nai-šim* DB 4.49. *naiy-diš* (§136) DB 4.73, 78.

*naiba*-adj. 'beautiful, (religiously) good', replacing GAv. *vahu*- 'good', and opposite of *duš-karta*- (Hz. AMI 8.68, ApI 266-7): NPers. *nēv* 'brave, good' (§11, §75.V, §143.III). *naibā* nsf. DPd 8. *naibam* nsn. XPa 13, 16; XPg 4; XV 20. *naibam* asn. DSe 32<sup>o</sup>; DSi 4<sup>o</sup>; DSp 2f<sup>o</sup>; XPh 43.

*naucaina*-adj. 'of cedar': NPers. *nōž*, *nōžān* 'pine cone'; therefore *naucaina*- 'pine-cone-shaped' (§147.III), appropriate to the cedar (König, Burgbau 53-4; Hz. AMI 3.58). *naucaina* nsm. DSf 30f.

*naθ*-vb. 'perish', causative (§123.2, §215) 'injure, destroy': Av. *nas*-, Skt. *naś*-, Gk. *νέκω*

'corpse', Lt. acc. *nec-em* 'destruction', *nocet* 'harms', pIE \**nek-* (§87).

*vi-* + *nab-* caus. 'injure, harm': *vinābayatiy* (§215) DNb 17f. *viyanābhaya* inf. (§122, §123.2, §215) DB 4.66. *vinābayā<sup>r</sup>tiy* 3d pl. subj. (§222.II, §232.I) A<sup>s</sup>Sa 5°, A<sup>r</sup>Ha 7° (conj. Kent). *vinābayaiš* opt. (§215, §223.II, §228.III) DNb 20, 21. *vinastahyā* gsn. past ptc. pass. as sb. (§93, §122, §242.II) DNb 18.

*Nadi<sup>r</sup>tabaira-* sb. 'Nidintu-Bel', a Babylonian rebel: Elam. *nu-ti-ut-be-ul*, Akk. *ni-din-tū<sup>u</sup>bēl* (§75.V, §76.V, §107). *Naditabaira* nsm. DB 1.77, 92f; 2.1; 4.12; DBd 1. *Naditabairam* asm. DB 1.80, 84; 2.4, 5. *Naditabairahyā* gsm. DB 1.85, 89, 95.

*napāt-* sb. 'grandson': Av. Skt. *napāt-*, Lt. *nepōs*, pIE \**nepōt-* (§75.I, §110, §142). *napā* nsm. (§124.5, §188.I) AmH 4; DB 1.3; DBa 4; A<sup>s</sup>Pa 16°.

*Nabukdracara-* sb. 'Nebuchadrezzar', son of Nabonidus; name assumed by the rebels Nidintu-Bel and Arkha: Elam. *nab-ku-tur-ra-sir*, Akk. *nabu-kudurri-ušur* (§32, §33, §75.V, §128, §163.-VI). *Nabukdracara* nsm. DB 3.80f, 89; 4.14, 29f; DBd 3f; written *Nabukuracara* (§52.VI) DBi 5f. *Nabuk<sup>r</sup>dracara* (§22) DB 1.78f, 84, 93.

*Nabunaita-* sb. 'Nabonidus', last king of the New Babylonian Empire, 556-39. B.C.: Elam. *na-bu-ni-da*, Akk. *nabū-na'id*; Gk. *Ναβύνηρος* (Hdt. 1.74, etc.). *Nabunaitahyā* gsm. DB 1.79. *Nabunaitahya* (§36.IVb) DB 3.81; 4.14, 30; DBd 5f; DBi 7f.

*nāman-* sb. 'name': Av. *nāman-*, NPers. *nām*, Skt. *nāman-*, Lt. *nōmen*, pIE \**nōmen-*, cf. Gk. *ὄνομα*, NEng. *name* (§109, §110, §155.III). See also *Anāmaka-*.

*nāma<sup>n</sup>*, suffixless lsn. used with masc. and nt. generic nouns to denote specification (§112, §187, §251C, §312): DB 1.28, 30, 36, 37, 74, 77, 92; 2.8f, 9, 14°, 19, 22, 29, 33, 49, 65, 79, 82, 95; 3.5, 12, 13, 22 bis, 31, 34, 44, 51, 56, 78, 84; 4.8, 10, 12f, 15f, 18, 20, 23, 26, 29, 83 bis, 84 bis, 85, 86°; 5.5, 8, 27; DSe 45°; DSf 31, 46; DZc 9; XPf 18, 19; A<sup>s</sup>He 14f; A<sup>s</sup>Pa 19, 20; Sa 2f.

*nāmā*, either asn. \**nāmā* or lsn. *nāmā<sup>n</sup>* (with lengthened grade), specialized for similar use with fem. generic nouns because of similarity of ending (§67.II, §187, §249L, §312; cf. Tm. Lex. 105,

with lit.; not with Foy, KZ 35.11, 37.505, IF 12.172n, nor with Debrunner, IF 52.153): DB 1.58, 58f; 2.27f, 39, 44, 53, 59, 72; 3.11, 23, 61, 66, 72, 79; 5.4°.

*nay-* vb. 'lead': Av. *nayeiti*, Skt. *nāyati*. Conj., §213. *anaya* inf. DB 2.88; 3.88°; 5.12. [*a*]naya<sup>n</sup> 3d pl. inf. (§232.II) DB 5.28. *anayatā* inf. mid. as pass. (§235.II) DB 1.82, 2.73; 5.26°. Some or all of these are possibly *ānaya-*, from *ā* + *nay-*.

*fra-* + *nay-* 'lead forth, provide': *frānyam* 1st sg. inf. (§226.II) DB 1.87.

*nar-* sb. 'man': Av. Skt. *nar-*, Gk. *ἀνῆρ*, cf. Lt. *Ner-ō*; in *ūw-nara-* (§142).

*nāw-* sb. 'ship': Skt. *nāus*, Gk. *ναῦς*, Lt. *nāv-is*, pIE \**nāw-* (§142). See also *nāviyā-*. [*nāwa*] npf. (§183.IV) DZe 11 (supplied by Tm. Lex. 52).

*navama-* adj. 'ninth': Av. *naoma-*, Skt. *navamā-*, pAr. *navama-* remade from pIE *neyeno-* after pAr. *dašama-* 'tenth' (§149.II, §204.IV), cf. Lt. *nōnus*. *navama* nsm. DB 1.10; DBa 16f.

*nāviyā-* fem. adj. as sb., 'navigability', i.e. 'impossibility of fording the river on foot': Av. *nāvaya-* 'navigable', Skt. *navyā-*, adj. to *nāv-* 'ship' (§144.V). Hardly collective, 'collection of ships, flotilla', and certainly not lsf. to *nāv-*, 'on ship-board'; cf. König, RuID 70-1, and esp. Kent, JAOS 62.269-71 (with lit.), 63.67. *nāviyā* nsf. DB 1.86.

*nāh-* sb. 'nose': Av. *nāh-*, Skt. *nās-*, Lt. *nārēs*, NEng. *nose*, pIE \**nās-* (§110, §142). *nāham* asm. (§118.I, §185.IV) DB 2.74, 88f.

*nī-* prep. and verbal prefix 'down': Av. *nī*, Skt. *nī-*, pIE \**nī-*; in adv. *nīpadiy*, and with verbs *ar-*, *kan-*, *çay-*, *paith-*, *yam-*, *stā-*, *had-*.

*nij-* verbal prefix 'away': sandhi form of pIE \**nīs-* before voiced stops, generalized, cf. Av. *nīš-*, Skt. *nīš-* (§120); with verb *ay-* 'go'.

*nīpadiy* phrasal adv. and prep., 'on the track of, close after': prep. *nī-* + loc. *padiy*, to *pad-* 'foot' (§76.III, §136, §140, §191.IV). *nīpadiy* adv. DB 2.73; prep. with acc. DB 3.73.

*nīpišiti-* sb. 'impression': deriv. of *nī-* + *paith-* (§152.III). [*nīpišitiyā*] lsf. DB 4.90 (conj. of Kent, JAOS 62.268).



*niyāka*- sb. 'grandfather': Av. *nyāka*- (§146-III); cf. *apaniyāka*-. [*ni*]yāka nsm. DSf 13; [*nyā*]kama (§22; for *-kam-maiy*, §41, §52.I, §130, §138.I) asm. A<sup>2</sup>Sa 4.

*niyāśādayam*, see *had*-.

*Nisāya*- sb. 'Nisaya', a district in Media: Elam. *nu-iš-ša-ja*, Akk. *ni-is-sa-a-a* (§116). Perhaps from *ni*- 'down' + *sāya*-, to root Av. *si-say*- 'lie', Skt. *śi*-, Gk. *κείται* 'lies', PIE \**kēi*-. *Nisāya* nsm. DB 1.58.

*nāśādayam*, see *had*-.

*nūram* adv. 'now': Av. *nūrəm*; from PIE \**nū* 'now' (Av. *nū*, Skt. *nā*, Lt. *nu-nc*, NEng. *now*) + final of (pAr.) \**dūrām* 'long' (§148.I), cf. *dūrāiy*. DB 4.53.

*pā*- vb. 'protect': Av. *pā*-, pres. *pāiti*, Phl. *pātan*, Skt. *pā*-, pres. *pāti* (ablaut, §122). See also *xšaçaṣpāvan*-. *apayaiy* 1st sg. inf. mid. (Bv. BSLP 33.2.151-2; Kent, Lg. 9.42; §71, §214, §233.III; wrongly to Skt. *pī*- 'swell', Wb. ZfA 41.320-1) XPf 39. *pādiy* 2d sg. inv. (§208, §237.I) DPe 21f. *pātuv* (§208, §237.II) ASh 12, 14; DPd 16; DPh 10; DNa 52; DSe 50; DSf 57; DSj 6°; DSn 2°; DSs 7°; DSt 8°; DH 8; XPa 18, 20; XPb 28; XPc 12, 15; XPd 18; XPf 45, 48; XPg 13; XPh 57; XSe 5°; XV 25f; A<sup>1</sup>Pa 22f; D<sup>2</sup>Sa 3; A<sup>2</sup>Hb°; A<sup>2</sup>He 19. *pā<sup>2</sup>tuv* 3d pl. inv. (§237.II) A<sup>2</sup>Sa 5°; A<sup>2</sup>Sd 4; A<sup>2</sup>Ha 6°; A<sup>2</sup>Pa 25. *pāta* nsm. past ptc. pass. (§242.II) DPe 22.

*pati*- + *pā*- mid. 'protect one's self against', with *hacā* + abl.: *patipayawā* (§28; not wrongly written, despite MB Gr. §69) 2d sg. inv. mid. (§71, §214, §237.III) DB 4.38.

*paith*- vb. 'cut, engrave, adorn': Av. *paēsa*- 'adornment', Skt. *piśāti* 'cuts, adorns', Gk. *ποικίλος* 'variegated', OCS *pīsati* 'to write', PIE \**peik̑*-, cf. Lt. *pingūt* 'embroiders, paints' (Wb. AfOf 7.42). Cf. also *nipišti*-, *pašiyā*-, *Paišiyāwādā*-, *pisa*-. *apiba* inf. DSf 54 (§211; cf. König, Burgbau 72). [*ap*][*i*][*θ*][*yā*] inf. pass. (§220) DB 4.91 (JAOS 62.268). [*p*][*i*][*štā*] nsf. past ptc. pass. (§242.I) DSf 42 (Bv. BSLP 30.1.63; König, Burgbau 71; not [*d*][*i*][*štā*] with Hz. ApI 121-5).

*ni*- + *paith*- 'engrave, inscribe, write': *niyapaišam* 1st sg. aor. (§92, §102, §130, §218.I, §226.II) DB 4.71. *nipaištāniy* inf. (§93, §122, §238) XV 24f. *nipištām* asf. past ptc. pass. (§93) XV 22f.

*nipištā* npf. XPh 31. *nipištām* nsn. (§122) DB 4.47, 47f; DNb 57°; DSe 52.

*pašiyā*- sb. 'script, written text': deriv. of *paith*- (§89, §144.V). See also *Paišiyāwādā*-. *pašiyā* nsf. DB 4.91 (conj. of Kent, JAOS 62.268).

*Paišiyā<sup>2</sup>wādā*- sb. 'Paishiyauvada': Akk. *pi-ši*-*ḫu-ma-du*. Perhaps, with Justi, IFA 17.107, 'Pasargadae', from *pašiyā*- 'writing' + \**wādā*- 'abode' (§72, §89, §126, §127, §142, §166, §166.I): 'Home of the Archives and Sacred Writings' (on Pasargadae, cf. also König, RuID 66; but Hz. ApI 275-6, modifying his view in AMI 1.86n, takes prior element to be *pati*-, *pati*- becoming *paš*-, with epenthesis; Bthl. AiW 907-8 normalizes *Piši*- after the Akk., but gives no etymology). *Paišiyāwādām* asf. DB 3.42. *Paišiyā<sup>2</sup>wādāyā* absf. DB 1.36f.

*pačamām* adj. 'fifth', asf.; wrong restoration of Wb. at DB 5.3 (cf. Kent, JNES 2.109).

*pat*- vb. 'fly': Av. *pat-aiti*, Skt. *pāt-ati*, Gk. *πέτεραι*, Lt. *petit* 'seeks', PIE \**pet*-.

*ud*- + *pat*- 'rise up, rebel' (cf. Bv. TPS 1945.64-66): *udapatatā* inf. mid. (§84, §213, §235.II) DB 1.36, 38, 74, 78; 2.10, 14f; 3.24, 79.

*patiy* adv., prep., prefix (§140.I, §191.I): Av. *paiti*, Gk. (dial.) *ποτι*, PIE \**poti*, cf. PIE \**proti* in Skt. *prāti*, Gk. Hom. *πποτι*, classical *ππος* (cf. Lg. 20.9-10).

(1) Adv. 'thereto, again': DB 2.37, 43, 57; 3.64, 77. *pati-maiy* (§136) DNb 32f. *nai-pati-mā* (§133, §136) DNb 20. *yali-patiy* (§136) DNa 38. *tya-patiy* XPa 15; XPf 40f.

(2) Prep. (§271) with acc.: DB 5.2 'during'; DNb 22 'against' (Hz. ApI 273 reads *par[s]aiy* 'in court', sb. to root *fraθ*-); postposed DB 2.62 'on'. Encl., with acc. 'during' DB 1.20 (§133, §136); with inst. 'near, at' DB 2.16°, 3.26; with loc. 'on, upon' DB 2.76, 91; 3.52, 92. Bv. BSLP 42.2.70 takes all these as adverbs except DB 2.62, DNb 22.

(3) Prefix with verbs *avahya*-, *ay*-, *xšay*-, *jan*-, *pā*-, *fraθ*-, *ā-bar*-, *zbā*-; prior element in nouns *patikara*-, *Patigrabanā*-, perhaps *Pātišwari*- and *Paišiyāwādā*-, and in phrasal adv. *patipadam*; cf. also *patiš*, *patišam*.

*patikara*- sb. 'picture, (sculptured) likeness': Phl. *patkar*-, NPers. *pāikār*-; *pati*- + *kara*- to root

*kar-* (§143.V). *patikaram* asm. DŚn 1°. *patikarā* apm. DB 4.71, 73, 77; DNa 41.

*Patigrabanā*- sb. 'Patigrabana', a town in Parthia: Elam. *pat-ti-ig-rāb-ba-na*; from *pati-* + root *grab-* + suffix (§33, §103.IV, §147.I). *Patigrabanā* nsf. DB 3.4f.

*patipadam* phrasal adv. (§191.IV) 'on its base, in its own place': *pati-* (§136, §140.I) + acc. *padam* (see *pada-*; §76.III, §122). DB 1.62.

*patiš* prep. with acc. 'against': *pati-* + adv. -s, cf. Lt. *ex, abs, ops-* in *os-tendō, sups-* in *sus-tineō*, Skt. *ni* and *niš*, Gk. ἀπό ἄψ, ἀμφί ἀμφοί. See also *patišam*. DB 1.93; 2.33, 38, 43f, 52f, 58, 67; 3.36, 43, 65.

*patišam* adv. 'in addition': extension of *patiš*, cf. for formation Osc. *per-um* 'without' to (Lt.) *per*, and for meaning Gk. πρὸς ἕ 'and besides', Lt. *atque* from \**ad-que* 'and thereto' (OP *patiy*, Gk. πρὸς, Lt. *ad* agree in marking something as an addition). *patišam* DB 4.89 (*p*<sup>r</sup> probable but not certain KT); [*patišam* DB 4.90 (restoration of König, Klotho 4.45; see also Kent, JAOS 62.267-8)].

\* *Pātišwari*-adj. 'Patischorian' (§167): Elam. *ba-ut-ti-iš-mar-ri-iš*, Akk. *pa-id-di-iš-šu-ri-iš*, Gk. (pl.) Πατισχορείς. Perhaps pAr. \**pati-*, with *vridhhi* (§126), + \**syāra-* '(of the plain) before the Hvara Mts.' (§117), with combination (§140.VI) of sandhi forms (so Hz. ApI 183-4, who however disregards the *ā* in the penult of the OP). *Pātišwariš* nsm. DNc 1.

*paṭi-* sb. 'path, way' (§76.II, §152.I, §179-III): Av. *paṭ- paṭā-*, Skt. *panthan- path-*. *paṭim* asf. DNa 58.

*pad-* sb. 'foot': Av. Skt. *pad-*, Gk. ποδ-, Lt. *ped-* (§142); in *nipadiy*, cf. also *pada-*, *pāda-*, *pasti-*.

*pada-* sb. 'footing, step, station': Av. *paḍa-* 'foot (as measure)', Skt. *padā-* 'step, footstep, place', Gk. πέδον 'ground'; extension of *pad-* (§143-II). In *Garmapada-*, *patipadam*; see also *pad-*, *pāda-*.

*pāda-* sb. 'foot': LAv. *pāda-* 'step, pace', Skt. *pāda-* 'foot', Gt. *fōtu-*, extension of stem in pIE nsm. \**pād-s*, acc. \**pād-m*, seen in Gk. Dor. πῶς (§76.III, §122, §126, §143.II). Cf. also *pad-*, *pada-*. *pādaibiyā* idm. (§189) DNb 41.

*par-* vb. 'communicate': Av. 'par-'hindurch-, hinübergehen' (Bthl. AiW 851), Gk. πείρω 'I pierce (as with a spit)', Gt. *faran* 'to travel'. *parta[m-taiy]* nsn. past ptc. pass. (§242.I) DNb 54 (dubious conj. of Kent, Lg. 15.167, 173-4).

'para-adj. 'later', possibly in *hyāparam* (q.v.): Av. *para-* 'farther', Skt. *pāra-* 'distant', Gk. πέραν 'beyond'.

<sup>2</sup>*para* prep. with acc. 'beyond' (§32, §63.I): Av. *parō* 'before', Skt. *purás* 'before', Gk. πᾶρος 'before'; DPe 15; DPh 5; DH 4f. See also *paradayadām*, *paradraya*.

*parā* postpos. with acc. 'along', and verbal prefix 'forth' (§132.3): Av. <sup>2</sup>*parā* 'before', Skt. *purā* 'before, formerly', Gk. παρὰ 'alongside'; in *awaparā* and with *ay-*, *ar-*, *gam-*, *bar-*.

*parauaiy* lsn. as sb. 'in the east': *p<sup>r</sup>r<sup>a</sup>u[<sup>v</sup>]<sup>i</sup>y<sup>a</sup>* DPe 15, a misreading for *p<sup>r</sup>r<sup>a</sup> : d<sup>r</sup>r<sup>a</sup> y<sup>a</sup>* (uninscribed space between *r<sup>a</sup>* and *y<sup>a</sup>*) = *para* : *dra ya*; see under *paradraya*.

*paradayadām* sb. asf., perhaps 'pleasant retreat' (§55.II, §143.IV): A<sup>2</sup>Šd 3. Possibly miswritten *p<sup>r</sup>r<sup>a</sup>d<sup>y</sup>a<sup>d</sup>a<sup>m</sup>* for *p<sup>r</sup>r<sup>a</sup>i<sup>d</sup>a<sup>d</sup>a<sup>m</sup>* = *paridaidam*, Av. *pairidaēza-* 'Umwallung, Ummauerung' (Bthl. AiW 865), borrowed in Gk. *παράδεισος* 'park', cf. JAOS 51.229; or for *p<sup>r</sup>r<sup>a</sup>d<sup>i</sup>d<sup>a</sup>m* = *paradidām*, from <sup>2</sup>*para* 'beyond' + *dādā-* 'wall' (q.v.), as 'that which is beyond or behind the wall' (cf. Scheil 21.93; Bv. BSLP 30.1.67 *j'vadiy paradayadām* 'paradis de vie').

*paradraya* phrasal adv. 'across the sea' (§44, §191.IV): <sup>2</sup>*para* 'beyond' + acc. *draya* 'sea'. DNa 28f; DSe 29°; XPh 24. *paradrayaiy* (§48) A?P 24 (Hz. ApI 142). As two words, *para draya* DPe 15 (Cameron, JNES 2.307-8).

*parana-* adj. 'former': deriv. (§147.II) of stem in OP <sup>2</sup>*para*, *parā* (cf. Bthl. AiW 854), Av. <sup>2</sup>*parā*, *parō*, Skt. *purā* 'formerly' (hardly to be normalized *parna-*, with MB Gr. §267, to Gt. *fáirneis* 'old'). See also *duvīlāparanam*. *paranam* asn. as adv. 'formerly' DB 1.51, D<sup>2</sup>Sb 3.

*pariy* prep. and prefix 'around, about': Av. *pairi*, Skt. *pāri*, Gk. περί, Lt. *per* 'through', pIE \**peri* (§64, §75.I, §113, §140.I). Prep. with acc. 'about' DB 1.54. Prefix with *ay-*, *bar-*; cf. also *pariyana-*.